

POPE APPEALS TO STATESMEN FOR EARLY AND JUST TREATIES

Urges 'Definitive Peace'
to End Unrest and Uncertainty in Europe and Allay Danger of New Conflict.

VATICAN CITY, Dec. 24 (AP)—Pope Pius XII declared today, on the eve of the second Christmas since World War I ended, that Europe stood in danger of new conflicts.

Addressing the resident members of the College of Cardinals, whose 55-year-old dean, Gennaro Cardinal Granito Pignatelli di Belmonte, had just presented their Christmas greetings, the Pope called for an early, just and definitive peace.

Otherwise, he said, the "constant agitation" of Europe's peoples, their "disillusionment" and discontent over the war aftermath, might give rise "to the flames of new conflict."

On Atlantic Charter. The Pope lamented the fate of the Atlantic Charter in the years since President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill promulgated it.

"All peoples listened," he said, "at last they could breathe."

"And what is now left of that message and of its provisions?"

Answering his own question, he said the four freedoms "appear as a shadow and a counterfeit or a forgery."

In "the gravity of the present hour," the Pope invited the rulers of the world to base their policies on three considerations:

1. "To remove dangerous international tensions and 'and' the intolerable state of uncertainty," he urged "the advent of a definite peace among all states."

2. To the labor of peace, he pleaded, let the rulers apply "the seal of a true justice, of a far-seeing wisdom, of a sincere service to the common interests of the entire human family."

3. Let them finally, he said, establish in their instruments of peace "a procedure clearly determined" for correcting them, so that the "voice of reason and equity" demanding modifications might be heard.

The Pope said he realized that his words and intentions ran the risk of "being distorted for political propaganda," but that "such erroneous or malicious comments could not seal our lips."

Reference to Atom Bomb. In one passage which appeared to refer to the atomic bomb, the Pope said:

"The might of new instruments of destruction which modern technique has developed and continues to develop to such an extent that they appear, to the terrified eyes of humanity, infernal creations has brought the problem of disarmament into the center of international discussions, under completely new aspects, and provides an incentive that was never felt before, giving way to hope that that which in past times had been sought for in vain might finally be reached."

Principles needed for peace have

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Fair, Moderate

THE TEMPERATURES.

Normal maximum this date, 40; normal minimum, 20.

Yesterday's high, 54 at 11:15 a.m.; low, 34 at 11:59 p.m.

Relative humidity, 65 per cent at 6 a.m.

Official forecast for St. Louis and vicinity: Fair, with moderate temperatures to-night and tomorrow; slightly warmer tonight in southwest and west central portions, with low temperatures from middle 20s in east and extreme north portions, to middle 30s in remainder of state; continued mild temperatures tomorrow.

Illinois: Partly cloudy and a little colder tonight; generally fair tomorrow, with moderate temperatures.

Sunset, 4:44 o'clock; sunrise (tomorrow), 7:17 o'clock.

Stage of the Mississippi at St. Louis, 43 feet, a rise of 0.7; the Missouri at St. Charles, 11.7 feet, a fall of 0.6.

100-MILLION HARVESTER CO. SUIT; PORTAL PAY ISSUE NOT RAISED IN CONGRESS DEBATE

Background of Litigation: Pay for All Time Inside Gates Not Ordered in Any Decision.

By JOSEPH HANLON

A Washington Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 24.—"Portal-to-portal" is the term generally used in referring to the lawsuits currently being filed by unions in seeking back overtime pay. In none of the court decisions on which these suits are predicated, however, is there a holding that above-ground industrial workers are entitled to pay for every minute from the time they enter the employer's gate until they leave it.

The controlling case, filed by members of a CIO union in a port of entry at Mt. Clemens, Mich., was decided one way by a special master named by Judge Frank A. Picard of the United States District Court. The special master ruled for the company, but Judge Picard found for the workers. The United States Circuit Court of Appeals then ruled for the company, and last June the United States Supreme Court for the workers.

The facts are that the company permitted, or possibly encouraged, its workers to report for duty as much as 14 minutes ahead of the scheduled working time at each shift. Some, however, checked in only a minute or two before the scheduled working time started.

In the event the full 14 minutes were utilized, four times a day, at the start and finish of the morning and afternoon shifts, an employee might have worked for as much as 56 minutes a day more than the time shown on his time card.

This was because the company began crediting time at the quarter hour after checking in and the quarter hour preceding checking out.

Special Master's Finding. The district court's special master found that employees had not been required to work 56 minutes a day more than they were paid for; that they had not sustained the burden of proof he said rested on them to show that they were "working" all the time they were in the plant; that time spent in walking from time clocks to work stations was not compensable, and that the preliminary duties in which they engaged before starting productive work was not compensable. In view of the established custom of the industry, Judge Picard, however, rejecting the master's findings, held that even though the evidence did not show the full 14 minutes before starting and closing times was "worked" it did show that some of it was. He, therefore, entered a judgment for the employees, but devised a seemingly arbitrary formula for computing

Employees, he held, ought not be paid for five minutes which, on the average, they spent waiting in line to punch time cards, or for two minutes, on the average, it took them to get to their work stations. No claim had been made for time spent waiting to punch the clock. Accordingly, his order was that all time over seven minutes that the scheduled start of work was to be paid, at overtime rates, and at the rate of the after-lunch shift, all time over five minutes.

In the Court of Appeals, Judge Picard was reversed on the ground that there was abundant substantial evidence to support the finding of his special master. The appellate court cited a rule of law that the district court was obliged to accept the master's findings unless they were "clearly erroneous."

Supreme Court's Decision. The case took on still a different twist when the Supreme Court handed down its 6-to-2 decision in favor of the workers last June. But the Supreme Court rejected Judge Picard's formula for calculation of the overtime, and remanded the case to him for a new determination of just how much portal-to-portal pay the employees should get.

The Supreme Court held that the workers had, by reasonable inference, shown that they had worked time for which they had not been compensated, and that for this reason the burden of proof as to how much time they had so spent was transferred to the employer as the custodian of the records. The high court held that the workers should be paid

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Union Files Action at Chicago on Behalf of 35,000 Workers in Plants Throughout U. S.

CHICAGO, Dec. 24 (UP)—Suit for \$100,000,000 portal-to-portal pay was filed in United States District Court today against the International Harvester Co.

The suit asked for \$50,000,000 accumulated overtime over an 8-year period and \$50,000,000 liquidated damages. It was filed by attorneys David Rothstein and Ben Meyers in behalf of three officers of the CIO United Farm Equipment and Metal Workers Union.

Claims presented were described as those of 35,000 Harvester employees in plants throughout the nation. Included are plants in Auburn, N.Y.; Louisville, Ky.; Evansville, Ind.; Richmond, Ind.; Canton, Ohio; East Moline, Ill.; Rock Falls and Rock Island, Ill.; and Bettendorf, Ia.

Petitioners were Gerald Fields, international secretary-treasurer; Earl Gibbons, president of local 141; and William Biscontin, officer of local 109.

The suit brought to \$639,000,000 the amount sought by unions in suits already on file in Federal courts across the country. Suits totaling several hundred million dollars were being prepared by several CIO unions for filing this week.

Another portal-to-portal suit was filed yesterday in United States District Court in Springfield, Ill., by Local 810 of the CIO International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers against the American Radiator and Standard Sanitary Corp. of Litchfield.

The suit asked for \$2,000,000. It alleged that over 455 employees for overtime compensation from Dec. 23, 1941, to Dec. 23, 1946. It sought an equal amount in damages. The petition said employees were required to arrive 30 minutes before scheduled starting time and remain 30 minutes after scheduled quitting time to change clothes.

In Cincinnati suits asking for \$4,500,000 were filed today in United States District Court by three locals of the CIO United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers' Union. The suits ask for \$2,000,000 for 2200 employees of the Allis-Chalmers Manufacturing Co., Norwood; \$1,900,000 for 1200 employees of the General Insulation Co., and \$600,000 for 275 employees of the J. H. Day Co.

In Houston, Tex., 900 members of the CIO United Steel Workers filed suit today in United States District Court against the Sheffield Steel Co. for more than \$1,000,000. Other suits against the company for \$7,000,000 are planned.

HOURS UNDEFINED, NOW CRUX OF CASE

By a Washington Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 24.—No evidence is available to suggest that Congress, when it passed the Fair Labor Standards Act in 1938, gave any consideration to the problem that now has precipitated a flood of portal-to-portal wage claims.

A reading of the conference reports in both Senate and House, and of the debate which preceded passage of the so-called wage-hour law, indicates no member of Congress expected that there would now be pending, eight years after enactment, a deluge of claims for overtime based on preliminary activities before the start of the actual productive job.

On the other hand, a persuasive argument for the theory that portal-to-portal pay was at least implicitly contemplated in the bill, although its significance was not stressed, is found in the circumstance that Associate Justice Hugo Black, was among the majority of the Supreme Court in the 6-to-2 decision last June which sustained the portal-to-portal pay method.

Justice Black, then a Senator, was in charge of the bill in the Senate in 1937 when he was chairman of the Committee on Education and Labor and presented the first report recommending passage.

Senator Elbert D. Thomas (Dem.), Utah, who was chairman of the Senate Education and Labor Committee when the bill was passed, told the writer today that so far as he could recall neither in the hearings nor in the debate

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Lawyers in Portal Pay Suits Here To Pick Fat Fee Plum if They Win

Several St. Louis lawyers are expected to receive large fees, in most cases up to 20 per cent of the total judgment, if the portal-to-portal pay suits they have filed on behalf of union members are successful.

More than \$83,000,000 has been claimed in portal pay suits now pending in Federal courts in St. Louis. The suits are against the United States Cartridge Co., said the actual amount of the lawyers' fees in the cases would be determined by the courts.

Litigation in the cases may last

FESTIVAL MOOD IN SHOPS, HOMES AS CITY PREPARES TO GREET SANTA

Spirit of Season Animates But Labor Secretary Buying Rush and Traveling—Churches Being Decorated for Services.

There was a lilt in the air downtown today as St. Louisans made last-minute preparations for the celebration of Christmas. Churches were being decorated for traditional Christmas eve and Christmas day services, and welfare agencies were preparing Christmas parties for St. Louisans without homes or families.

The shrill tone of the corner policeman's whistle, slightly less demanding than usual, mingled pleasantly with the pleading sound of the Salvation Army workers' bells. Shoppers burdened with bulky packages, wreaths and Christmas trees paused to wish friends a merry Christmas, and to watch the antics of animated figures in store windows.

Union Station, as it has been for several days, was crowded with persons coming and going home for the holidays. For many, the first Christmas at home for several years.

Some Soldiers Overseas. Some sons, husbands and brothers, however, are still in Army hospitals. In Springfield, Ill., where Christmas won't be as festive as in St. Louis.

The weather man forecast fair skies and moderate temperatures, with an afternoon high of about 50 degrees. This is only the fourth winter in the last 25 years that has gone thus far without a measurable amount of snow.

While department store Santa Claus are putting their red suits and white beards on for another year, children will go to bed tonight with dreams of "St. Nick" coming down their chimneys to bestow their houses with gaily wrapped gifts and glittering Christmas trees.

Older St. Louisans will spend Christmas eve singing and listening to Yule carols, and hearing again the story of the birth of Christ in Bethlehem.

More than 40,000 itinerant carolers sponsored by the Christmas Carolers Association will visit St. Louis and St. Louis county homes this evening. Those who want the carolers to stop at their homes are requested to put an electric light or an unlighted candle in the window. Contributions to the carolers will be used for child welfare work.

Number of Church Services. A number of church services will be held at St. Louis churches tonight. Midnight services will be held at the St. Louis Cathedral, 4401 Lindell boulevard, and at Christ Church Cathedral, Third and Olive streets.

A solemn high mass will be celebrated at the Old Cathedral, Continued on Page 3, Column 3.

TRUMAN WILL FLY HOME CHRISTMAS TO SEE MOTHER

WASHINGTON, Dec. 24 (AP)—President Truman, after delivering a Christmas greeting to the nation today, will fly home to Missouri tomorrow to wish his mother a merry Christmas in person.

Rounding out a series of Yuletide ceremonies at the White House, the chief executive planned to speak to the country over the major networks late today.

His five-minute talk was to be part of a tree lighting program on the south lawn of the White House.

The President will take off from National Airport about 7:30 a. m. tomorrow for Kansas City, to spend Christmas with his mother, 94-year-old Mrs. Martha E. Truman of Grandview, Mo., and other members of the family.

Mrs. Truman and Margaret Truman already are at the "little white house" at Independence, Mo.

The President's tentative schedule calls for turkey dinners with his mother, his wife and family and with an elderly aunt in Independence.

Truman will fly back to Washington Thursday afternoon. He will be accompanied by his military aide, Maj. Gen. Harry H. Vaughan, who will drive from Kansas City to Glasgow, Mo., to visit his own mother.

4 EVICTED FROM HOME UNDER LOS ANGELES CITY HALL STEPS

Men Had Been Sleeping on Gunny Sacks and Drinking Liquor There for Months.

LOS ANGELES, Dec. 24 (AP)—Four men were evicted from their quarters beneath the city hall steps yesterday, the city health officer reported.

They had been occupying the quarters for months, cooking over an alcohol stove, sleeping on gunny sacks, and judging by the large number of empty bottles, drinking much wine and whisky.

The board of public works will be asked to seal the opening to their dwelling.

STATE NOTIFIED IT MUST MEET U.S. PAY MARK OR LOSE BENEFITS

But Labor Secretary Writes Conciliatory Letter to Governor—They May Meet to Adjust Differences.

By a Washington Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 24.—The Federal Security Agency today served notice that the State of Missouri must comply with federal requirements concerning employment standards in the Missouri Employment Service or Missouri would be cut out of important benefits in connection with the administration of unemployment compensation.

These benefits include about \$1,000,000 a year for administration of the Unemployment Compensation Service in Missouri and forgiveness of three per cent federal payroll tax on Missouri employers, because of the operation of the unemployment compensation system.

A hearing to determine the status of unemployment compensation in Missouri has been ordered for Monday at Washington.

Status of the unemployment system was brought into question as a result of the controversy between Gov. Phil M. Donnelly and the Department of Labor. When the employment service was taken over by the state of Missouri from the Federal Government last month employees were downgraded of employees and salary cuts were in violation of the law transferring the service to the state cut off federal funds totaling about \$2,000,000 a year.

Secretary of Labor Schwellenbach has written a conciliatory letter to Gov. Donnelly on this question, it was learned today. From other sources it was learned that the Secretary of Labor and the Missouri governor met last night to attempt to iron out their differences.

Meanwhile, however, Aitken of the Federal Security Agency announced that unemployment compensation must be administered through "public employment" and that the Missouri governor must meet soon to attempt to iron out their differences.

The council met today for only 25 minutes, adjourning until Dec. 27 when officers will be elected. The council met today for only 25 minutes, adjourning until Dec. 27 when officers will be elected.

The National Assembly is meeting in almost continuous session, to finish voting a temporary budget by midnight, a budget involving heavy economies aimed at saving the nation from further inflation and economic ruin.

Indochina Fighting. In Indochina, severe fighting was raging between French troops and Viet-Nam native forces.

Plane and tank-supported French troops fought through the main streets of Hanoi, attacking the city hall and postoffice in the native quarter of the city.

The French announced capture of a bridge near Haiduong, half way between Hanoi and the port of Haiphong, 60 miles to the east. Sharp fighting was reported at Haiphong.

A French armored column from Langson, 80 miles north of Hanoi, was reported to have fought its way eastward to Dinh Lap, half way between, to the coast.

Stiff fighting was reported at Nam Dinh, 60 miles south of Hanoi. French sources said the Viet-Nam had sabotaged coal mines at Camcha, north of Haiphong and near Hongay harbor.

(A dispatch from Bangkok, Siam, said the Viet-Nam radio was heard to announce that 2000 French soldiers had surrendered at Namdinh and Bacninh and that several French fighter planes had been shot down.)

President Ho Heard From. Meanwhile, a delayed dispatch from Saigon gave the first word of Viet-Nam President Ho Chi Minh, whose government fled Hanoi after the initial outbreak of hostilities on Thursday.

The dispatch quoted Ho as saying yesterday at Bacninh, 15 miles northeast of Hanoi, that the Viet-Nam, preferring death to slavery, would fight a long and bloody struggle for freedom and that "20,000,000 Viet-Namese would ultimately vanquish 100,000 reactionaries."

He accused the French of provoking war by arresting and terrorizing the people of both north and south.

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AIR LINER HITS MOUNTAIN IN BRAZIL; 20 ARE KILLED

Argentine Transport Was On Way From London to Buenos Aires.

RIO DE JANEIRO, Dec. 24 (AP)—The Rio de Janeiro fire department announced today that 20 persons were killed and one injured when an air transport of the Argentine Fama line, en route from London to Buenos Aires, crashed yesterday near this city.

Mists were blamed for the crash of the plane against the Pico do Papagaio (Parrot's Peak) about 30 miles from Rio de Janeiro.

HALIFAX, Dec. 24 (AP)—A Royal Canadian Air Force spokesman said that nine occupants of a missing Quebec Airways plane were sighted alive this afternoon on floating ice in the St. Lawrence river off Cap Chat. The plane disappeared yesterday.

800,000 LITTLE NAZIS FREE UNDER AMNESTY ORDER ISSUED IN AMERICAN ZONE

FOURTH REPUBLIC FORMALLY BORN AS UPPER HOUSE MEETS IN FRANCE

New Government Launched at Time of Financial Crisis at Home and Revolt in Colonial Empire.

PARIS, Dec. 24 (AP)—France's Fourth Republic officially came into being this afternoon. The upper house of parliament held its first session and constitutional government was restored after six years of war, conquest by the Nazis, and liberation.

However, restitution of government subject to popular control found the nation in a perilous financial state, and the entire structure of the colonial empire was threatened by the Viet-Nam bid for complete independence in Indochina.

The historic moment when the upper house, called the Council of the Republic in the new constitution instead of the Senate of prewar France, convened was 3:11 p. m. From that moment the new constitution, approved by the people in October, became effective.

Auriol Wants Presidency. Socialist Vincent Auriol, 62 years old, president (speaker) of the National Assembly, or lower parliamentary house, announced he was a candidate to become the Fourth Republic's first president. He was the first to state his candidacy officially.

The president, who will nominate a premier to form a cabinet to replace the interim Socialist government of President-Premier Leon Blum, will be chosen Jan. 16 by the Council and Assembly in joint session.

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Freed by Army

MILDRED GILLARS

BERLIN 'AXIS SALLY' AND DONALD DAY RELEASED BY ARMY

FRANKFURT, Dec. 24 (AP)—Mildred Gillars, American, musician who became known as "Axis Sally" through her wartime radio broadcasts from Germany, has been released from a United States Army prison, Army officials disclosed today.

Freed with Miss Gillars, a 37-year-old former resident of Portland, Me., were two other Americans who also broadcast over the German radio during the war. Army officers identified one as Minnesota-born Herbert Burghman, former United States Embassy clerk in Berlin. The other was Donald Day, former Chicago Tribune correspondent.

All three were released on instructions from the United States Department of Justice at whose request they had been held by the Army, headquarters officials said. No charges are pending against the three. It is a question for the Department of Justice as to whether they will be prosecuted, a spokesman for the Army intelligence branch said. Army officials said they did not know whether Day, Burghman and Miss Gillars would be permitted to return to the United States. Day, 51, said he hoped to return.

Miss Gillars, arrested in Berlin in March by a counterintelligence corps agent, was said by military government officials to have worked under the name of "Axis Sally" from her Berlin broadcasts to United States troops in North Africa and later in Europe.

Australian Girl with Nail in Lung Being Flown to U.S.

Reaches Honolulu on Way to Philadelphia for Removal; Will Take Train From California.

HONOLULU, Dec. 24 (AP)—Shirley Skinner, 15-year-old Australian girl en route to Philadelphia for removal of a nail from her lung, rested in Honolulu today before starting the final lap of her flight.

Physicians said air travel was tiring Shirley and she would go by train from Oakland, Calif., to Philadelphia. She is accompanied by her mother, Mrs. M. E. Skinner.

It was a bit frightening for the plane trip, but I am looking forward to America," Shirley said. She is particularly anxious to meet her pen pal, Lois Lauder of Walton, N.Y., with whom she has been corresponding three years.

McNarney Reports Progress. So far as was known, the United States was alone in adopting the amnesty procedure. None of the other three occupying powers had announced intentions of any similar action up to the time McNarney spoke.

Reviewing the last few months, McNarney said German de-Nazification had not been "altogether

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CLIPPER FULL OF G.I. BRIDES AND BABIES ON WAY TO U.S.

2 British Girls Also Flying to New York for Marriage and Christmas Celebration.

LONDON, Dec. 24 (AP)—A Pan-American Airways clipper loaded with G.I. brides and their children made a second start for New York early today, its crew confident that this time they would push through and that the passengers would be in Manhattan in time to celebrate Christmas.

The ship, carrying 22 wives, 25 babies, two British girls bound for America to be married, was forced by ocean storms last night to turn back over Ireland and return to London.

The passengers were sent to hotels for the night.

M'NARNEY GIVES NEWS TO GERMANS IN SPEECH BEFORE FRANKFURT CROWD

Action, Marking a Major Change in U.S. Policy, Reduces to About 2,000,000 Number Liable to Prosecution.

FRANKFURT, Germany, Dec. 24 (AP)—About 800,000 "little Nazis" in the American zone of occupation were granted amnesty today by proclamation of Gen. Joseph T. McNarney, United States commander in Europe.

By the amnesty the number of Germans in the American zone liable to prosecution under de-Nazification laws is reduced from about 3,000,000 to about 2,000,000.

Gen. W. Wilson, chief of public safety in the American Military Government, estimated the amnesty and a speedup in German court hearings would allow the de-Nazification program in the United States zone to be completed in another 18 months.

"At the present rate, it would have taken six years to get through the backlog of 3,000,000 cases," said Wilson, formerly a police executive of Berkeley, Calif.

He said 40,000 German civilians were interned in the American zone, awaiting de-Nazification trials. More than 400 German tribunals are now hearing cases.

McNarney delivered his message before a crowd of 3000 Germans in historic Roemberg square. He spoke in English and his words were translated into German. The Germans listened intently to the first speech delivered to them directly by the theater commander since the end of the war and applauded him both at the beginning and the conclusion of his address.

Persons Affected by Amnesty. The amnesty, the announcement said, will apply to all persons who are not chargeable under the "law of liberation from National Socialism and militarism" as major offenders, or offenders whose yearly income during the calendar years 1943 and 1944 was less than 3000 marks and whose taxable property in 1945 did not exceed 20,000 marks. Others exempted from prosecution are persons not major offenders, who are more than 50 per cent disabled.

The announcement, while coming almost on Christmas eve, was not regarded so much as a holiday present, but as a major change in American policy. It appeared aimed at breaking the log-jam of multitudinous cases in de-Nazification courts so that full attention could be directed to bringing major offenders to justice more quickly.

About 11,000,000 Germans have been required to file out de-Nazification questionnaires and about 3,000,000 of that number have been found chargeable under the law.

"I am sure that this amnesty will permit German administration to proceed more vigorously to seek out and punish the active Nazis who brought destruction on their country and at the same time will encourage those who come under its terms to seek the ways

U. S. ENVOY BACK FROM ARGENTINA REPORTED TO SEEK POLICY SHOWDOWN

Messersmith to Confer With Byrnes, Expected to Demand Easing of Braden's 'Tough' Attitude Toward Peron.

By JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, Dec. 24 (AP)—George S. Messersmith, American Ambassador to Argentina, returned here yesterday with "absolutely nothing to say" on reports that he is seeking a showdown with Secretary of State James F. Byrnes on policy toward President Juan Peron's government.

Messersmith, who went to Argentina as a diplomatic trouble-shooter eight months ago, said he would come back to Washington from Wilmington, Del., where he will spend Christmas with relatives. He said he expects to return to his South American post in about two weeks, after conferring with Byrnes.

On his arrival by plane from Miami, Messersmith was met by Dr. Oscar Ivanissevich, Argentine Ambassador to Washington, who issued a formal statement praising him as a "truly great representative of the United States... who has won the respect and admiration of the Argentine people."

"Great Democratic Process." The statement said Messersmith had witnessed "the great and growing democratic process that is going on at present in Argentina" and declared that "Americans and Argentines alike know that no personal or subordinate interest will ever succeed in separating our common destiny."

The comment on "personal" interest was interpreted as referring to the wide schism between Messersmith and Assistant Secretary of State Spruille Braden in their views on American policy toward Argentina.

Byrnes, who has sought several times to sidestep the showdown which Messersmith is reported to have left today for a week's Christmas holiday at Alken, S. C. When he and Messersmith would meet was uncertain.

There was no question among diplomats, however, as to Messersmith's purpose in virtually forcing a meeting. He has split off completely from Braden's continued "tough" policy toward the Peron government and is prepared to demand extensive revision.

Braden is equally set against any change and Byrnes has stated both publicly and privately that he is backing Braden to the limit.

Diplomatic authorities expect that in this situation if Messersmith demands that Byrnes take counter to Braden's wishes, Byrnes will reject Messersmith's demands. In that event, there will be little left for the long-term career diplomat except to request a transfer to some other post, such as retirement because of ill health, which he has, or accept an embarrassing defeat in a campaign he has waged for many months.

Envoy's Reported Views. When Messersmith went to Buenos Aires Peron had just been legally elected President over the indirect but strong opposition of Braden. Messersmith's job, according to diplomatic informants, was to maintain the firm line laid down by Braden with respect to Peron's riding Argentina of Nazi and Nazi influences, and also to try to straighten out relations, if possible.

While Braden, who preceded Messersmith as ambassador at Buenos Aires, maintained an even tighter basic policy toward Peron, Messersmith reportedly became convinced:

(1) That Peron was sincerely anxious to get along with the United States.

(2) That there was an excellent market for American products in Argentina if the way could be cleared for the two countries to do business on a large scale.

Meanwhile, Peron sent Gen. Carlos von der Becke, a trusted aide, as a special emissary to Washington to try to arrange for military collaboration by Argentina with the United States.

Braden in effect ruled that political obstacles must be cleared away first and Von der Becke's mission was a failure.

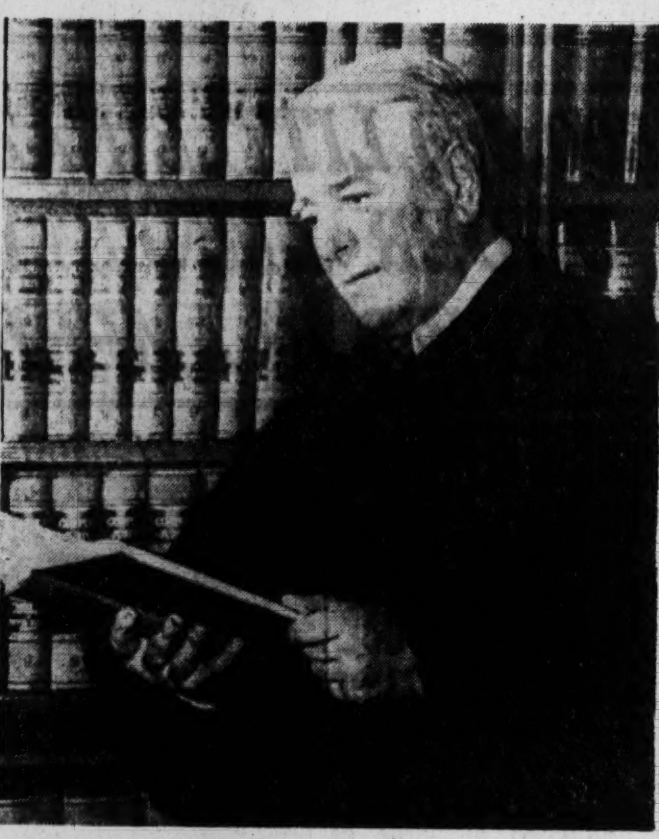
Argentine Police Hunt 35 Axis Agents Who Evaded Deportation. BUENOS AIRES, Dec. 24 (AP)—Federal police hunted through the city today in search of 35 Axis agents who evaded deportation to Germany as ordered Nov. 15.

Foreign Minister Juan Bramuglia disclosed last night that only 17 of the 52 Axis agents whose deportation was ordered in conformance with the Act of Chapultepec and United Nations pronouncements actually had been deported.

Thirteen of these were shipped out secretly last Saturday aboard the transport Pampa, en route to Hamburg. Four others evaded immediate expulsion by appealing to the courts.

Bramuglia, said by some political circles to have timed his announcement to coincide with the arrival in Washington of United States Ambassador George S. Messersmith, declared the deportations were evidence that Argentina was fulfilling international obligations. He announced at the same time that Axis property and all business concerns which have been under control of the enemy property board would either be "liquidated, nationalized or reformed as private concerns with Argentine owners."

Judge in Portal Pay Case Says: 'Don't Criticize Labor for Claims'



UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE FRANK A. PICARD

DETROIT, Dec. 24 (AP)—The United States District Judge in Michigan who declined to order organized labor's huge portal-to-portal pay claims said today "no one should criticize labor" for its attitude.

Judge Frank A. Picard issued a statement expressing his views. He said he believed "no one should criticize labor or its leaders for seeking to protect the interests of their men."

"If it develops later," he said, "that these suits are not justified, either in whole or in part, and many of them may not be, I'm sure they'll be withdrawn."

"If they are justified, well, those same labor leaders would have been severely criticized if they had not acted to protect their men."

Judge Picard re-emphasized a previous assertion that the Mount Clemens (Mich.) Pottery Co. case, in which his ruling was upheld by the Supreme Court, related only to overtime.

He said there "certainly" was nothing in the case to "justify" a claim that an employee's compensable time began at the moment he entered company property. "And that's what some of these lawsuits are about," Picard said.

The CIO Auto Workers yesterday sued the Briggs Manufacturing Co. for \$18,000,000 and General Motors for \$2,000,000, the latter on behalf of 12,000 workers in the Chevrolet plant in Flint. At the same time the UAW prepared a complaint against the Ford Motor Co., planning to go into court today in a claim previously estimated in union quarters at \$270,000,000.

Chamber of Commerce puts the figure at six billions. One company, Dow Chemical Co. of Michigan, has already reached an out-of-court settlement which gave its 5,000 employees \$4,500,000—an average of more than \$900 each for claims dating back to 1940.

The federal law establishes no statute of limitations. It says that an employee who was not paid overtime due him can collect it, plus as much again as liquidated damages. In the absence of a federal statute of limitations, the controlling statute is the appropriate state law, and many states will permit suits on claims dating back to enactment of the law in 1938. The Missouri Legislature has limited the period for which such claims can be made to two years.

A point which has been raised by a labor relations lawyer for big industry is whether, if the Supreme Court decision stands, the added payments should be computed at the overtime rate for skilled workers, or whether a lesser rate, on the ground that in walking and carrying his tools and equipment he is not employing the maximum skill on which his wage rate was based. This is a question likely to be litigated, but all claims so far have been based on the contention that there is only one wage rate for any worker—he should get that whether he was walking for his employer, or doing a highly skilled operation.

Legislation Sought. A more direct frontal attack on the situation is planned. There will be bills introduced next month to enact a federal statute of limitations, and to create an adequate defense for any employer showing that he has in good faith carried out any regulation or order of the wage-hour administrator.

The latter was left out of the bill, as the congressional debate shows, because members of Congress were at the time incensed at the broad administrative authority given to the National Labor Relations Board and thought that board had abused it. So they gave little administrative authority to the wage-hour administrator and the unexpended part of the bill was left to the employers.

It cannot be doubted in this situation that big employers got some high-priced legal advice on interpretation of the bill, but at the moment it seems to have been bad advice.

A more direct attack than clarification of the wage-hour law by Congress is in prospect.

In became known yesterday that an important segment of the National Association of Manufacturers will seek outright repeal of the Wagner Act, guaranteeing employees the right to organize and bargain collectively, and the Norris-LaGuardia Act, which prohibits courts to issue injunctions in labor disputes.

This N.A.M. group is in a minority, but it includes representatives of the big steel and automobile industries, which have been the chief sufferers from portal-to-portal pay suits.

Although the majority of the N.A.M. committee on industrial relations submitted a bill, which has been characterized as relatively "liberal," the minority drafted a much harsher program.

The minority's report on the wage-hour act, referring to the recent portal-to-portal pay claims, said they opened new possibilities for obtaining "more pay for less work."

"The act," they went on, "has had the practical result of compelling employers to pay huge sums of accumulated back pay and penalties for activities of employees which neither the employer nor the employee contemplated as working time and for which the employee had never before even suggested that he be paid."

NEW PHILADELPHIA TAFT, TWO OTHER SENATORS OPPOSE LABOR PACE PLAN READY FOR TEST CIO PAY DEMANDS

25-Man Group to Try New Labor Committee Power of Persuasion to Bolster Efforts of U.S. Conciliators. Head Calls Union Survey 'Misleading'—Urges Drop in Prices.

By a Special Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch
PHILADELPHIA, Dec. 24—Twenty-four men sitting at two tables, and a twenty-fifth sitting at a desk between them, are the nation's newest tool for the smoothing of industrial discord.

They compose the first of a new type of labor-management-government conference which will function in an area embracing parts of four states, centering around Philadelphia, to seek a solution to labor disputes before they reach the strike stage.

The new assembly will function as an adjunct of the United States Conciliation Service, which designed it, and the Philadelphia branch supervisor of the service, Peter J. Manno, will serve as the twenty-fifth man, the chairman of the assembly.

The other members include 10 prominent industrial executives, most of them personnel officials; 10 labor leaders, five from the AFL and five from the CIO; and two attorneys from management and two from labor.

Conciliation Service officials say that the Philadelphia assembly will serve the test of a new idea for using "the power of persuasion" to bolster the efforts of the conciliators. If the idea proves successful, it is planned to establish similar area assemblies in key cities throughout the nation.

Director Edgar L. Warren outlined the hopes of the Conciliation Service in establishing the new agency at its organization meeting yesterday. He cautioned them: "Whatever you do, remember that your only power is the power of persuasion. That is the only power the Government can use at the bargaining table if we are to maintain our policy of free collective bargaining."

The assembly, Warren said, will not sit in judgment on the merits of cases, but may refer them to a peace panel, a sub-committee composed of equal numbers of labor and management representatives, to hear the reports of the conciliator and the arguments of both union and employer.

The peace panel may then attempt to mediate but will make no public findings or recommendations. In disputes vital to public safety, especially utility cases, the panel may recommend that the parties consent to present their arguments to an emergency board of inquiry which would make recommendations on the evidence.

Otherwise, the panel might refer the dispute to a special conciliator regarded as especially qualified, or recommend that the parties agree to voluntary arbitration.

Credit to Similar Plans. Warren pointed out that the assembly owes something to the experience of a similar local group established in Philadelphia in 1938 by the old National Labor Board and the so-called "Toledo Plan" and a similar project in Louisville.

The new assembly, however, differed from the Toledo Plan, which is municipally sponsored, in being directly associated with the work of the Conciliation Service, and in embracing an integrated industrial area centering around Philadelphia.

In eastern Pennsylvania, southern New Jersey, Delaware, and most of Maryland.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 24 (UP)—Three prominent Republican Senators, headed by Robert A. Taft of Ohio, today were in record opposition to CIO demands for higher wages.

Taft, who will head the Senate Labor Committee, told reporters that a recent CIO-sponsored wage study was "completely misleading" in asserting that corporate business can support a 25 per cent increase in wages without an accompanying price boost.

He was joined by Senators Joseph H. Ball, Minnesota, and H. Alexander Smith, New Jersey. The three are among a group of G.O.P. Senators attempting to hammer out labor legislation for the new Congress.

Taft said that excessive business profits, if any, should be leveled off by increased business competition and resultant lower prices to a whole to lower prices, not boost wages," Taft said.

Smith and Ball joined Taft's criticism of the wage study prepared by CIO for Robert C. Nathan, former Government economist. Nathan found that a "further substantial wage increase is possible, justifiable and essential," without increasing consumer prices.

Ball said the report apparently ignored the fact that "automobile companies operated at a loss for the first nine months of the year."

The three Senators spent nearly three hours examining various suggestions for curbing the strike threat, but reported themselves as yet unable to recommend a legislative stand for Republicans.

Some of the measures under consideration include proposals to bar the closed shop, limit industry-wide bargaining, bar secondary boycotts and make unions financially accountable.

Taft said the Senate probably would reject the CIO labor legislation before April. However, Ball felt that even consideration of new curbs might put the damper on strikes to support the "second round" of wage demands.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 24 (UP)—The British Government announced last night details of a proposed plan for a "federation of Malaya," designed to bring political unity to the loosely associated native states and British colonies which constitute the present Malayan union, on the southern half of the rubber-rich Malay peninsula.

The plan reserves for the British the complete control of the defense and external affairs of the strategic area, whose quick domination by the Japanese in the early stages of World War II brought consternation to the British Empire.

The lengthy "constitutional proposals for Malaya" envisage the creation of a central government under a crown-appointed high commissioner; extension of federal citizenship to most residents; creation of legislative executive councils for the federation of nine Malaya states and settlements of Penang and Malacca; and state governments headed by native sultans acting on the advice of a British resident officer.

The proposals were prepared by a 12-man working committee representing the British government, the sultans and the United Malaya national organization. It has already been approved by the sultans and the British cabinet, and now will be submitted for the approval of Indian, Chinese and other racial groups.

The plan has been opposed by the newly formed Pan Malayan Council of Joint Action, representing 15 Chinese and Indian trade union associations, on the ground that it was worked out in secret sessions, without prior consultation with the Malayan people.

There is no mention in the proposals of Singapore, which remains a separate Crown colony, or the Governor General's office, which apparently would remain the chief colonial office for Malaya, Sarawak and British North Borneo.

Federal citizenship would be granted to any subject of a Malayan sultan, any British subject born in Penang or Malacca who has resided there continuously for 15 years, any British subject born on the Malay Peninsula whose father was born there or resided there continuously for 15 years, or any person whose father is a federal citizen at the time of the person's birth.

The British Government would undertake to prevent "any grave menace to the peace and tranquility of the federation or any Malaya state or settlement," and to safeguard "the financial stability and credit of the Federal Government."

McNarney asserted, however, that on the positive side substantial progress had been made in building up democratic institutions.

"I refer specifically," he said, "to the development of local and state government, culminating in the adoption of constitutions and the election of constituent assemblies by the freely expressed will of the people in each of the three states in the United States zone."

New Economic Unity Plan. McNarney hit at the lack of "unified economic treatment" for Germany and declared zonal boundaries should not hamper Germany's economic life.

"Shortage of food, coal, transport, industrial raw materials and consumer goods of virtually every kind still characterize the German scene," he said. "This highly unsatisfactory economic situation, andor compels me to say, has been accentuated to some extent by the failure of the four occupying powers, jointly to implement a very important part of the Potsdam agreement providing for the unified economic treatment of Germany."

"Zonal boundaries," McNarney continued, "should exist only for delimiting occupational areas and not to hamper Germany's economic life. Neither the equitable distribution of essential commodities between the zones nor the working out of a balanced economy for Germany as a whole to provide payment for essential imports has been accomplished."

"Both of these are required under the provision of the Potsdam agreement, as Secretary of State Byrnes pointed out in Stuttgart. Moreover, the central German administration department for finance, transport, communications, foreign trade and industry, likewise provided for in the Potsdam agreement, have not yet been established by quadripartite action."

Progress in 1947 Predicted. He said the United States offer to join with any other occupying powers in joint economic operation of the zones, and accepted only by the British would result in many reciprocal advantages to the two zones beginning in 1947.

Declaring American-sponsored youth groups now had more than 700,000 members, McNarney said: "Looking ahead, it is anticipated that the economic situation will show substantial improvement, and that the development of democratic government and of German political activities will progress even more favorably during the coming year."

"These factors should lead towards a peaceful, self-supporting and democratic Germany, provided you, the German people, have an honest desire to reach this goal."

1,882,112 FACTORY SALES OF AUTOS IN 11 MONTHS OF '46

DETROIT, Dec. 24 (AP)—The Automobile Manufacturers' Association reported today that factory sales of passenger automobiles during the first 11 months of this year numbered 1,882,112 compared with 3,569,338 in 1941.

Truck and bus sales for the same period were 831,409 compared with 987,018 in 1941.

The over-all total of car and truck shipments from the factory for the 11-month period was 60 per cent of the total for the same period of 1941.

The association's figures show that of the total passenger car shipments from January through November this year 122,327 units went into the export market. In the same period the factories shipped 161,244 trucks and 715 coaches to the foreign markets.

YANKS WILL HAVE TURKEY, GERMANS SAUSAGE TOMORROW

MUNICH, Dec. 24 (AP)—Christmas menus in the United States-occupied zone of Germany: For Americans: Tomato juice, roast turkey with giblet gravy, mashed potatoes, candied yams, or sausage with green salad, pickles, fruit salad, mince pie, cheese cake, hot rolls, butter, jam, cream, sugar, coffee, ice.

For Germans in a typical Munich restaurant: Pea soup, pork or sausage with green salad, potatoes with beets, mixed vegetables, bread—total cost maximum of three marks, entire week's meat ration coupons.

BRITISH OFFER FEDERATION PLAN FOR MALAY STATES

Political Unity Proposal Reserves Control of Defense and External Affairs—No Mention of Singapore.

By HARRIS JACKSON

SINGAPORE, Dec. 24 (AP)—The British Government announced last night details of a proposed plan for a "federation of Malaya," designed to bring political unity to the loosely associated native states and British colonies which constitute the present Malayan union, on the southern half of the rubber-rich Malay peninsula.

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ARNALL TO RESIGN WHEN SUCCESSOR IS NAMED, HE SAYS

Georgia Governor Asserts He Is Entitled to Office, Does Not Seek to Extend Tenure.

ATLANTA, Ga., Dec. 24 (UP)—Gov. Ellis Arnall declared today he was entitled under the constitution because of the death of Gov.-elect Eugene Talmadge, to hold office four more years but that he would remain governor only long enough for a line of succession to be established and then resign.

"I announce definitely to the people of Georgia that this is the course I will pursue in order to carry out their expressed will," Arnall said in a 400-word statement.

His declaration followed an announcement by Lt. Gov.-elect M. E. Thompson that the people expected him to succeed the late Eugene Talmadge, who was buried yesterday just three weeks before he was to take office. It also followed opening of a determined campaign by Talmadge forces to ask the legislature next month to elect his son, Herman.

Arnall's statement said that the confused situation following Talmadge's death "is one not specifically dealt with by the constitution."

He contended that no specific section in the new document, approved by the 1945 Legislature, provided for naming a governor when a governor-elect dies before being installed.

Hence, Arnall continued, the controlling provision is one fixing the governor's term at four years and until his successor is chosen and qualified.

Arnall's statement continued: "Under this view, which I believe to be correct, I am constitutionally entitled to retain the office of governor for four more years."

"I do not desire to do anything of the kind. I do not desire to extend my term of office through my technical legal right. It is, however, my obvious constitutional duty to see that this matter is clarified and to continue performing the duties of the office of governor until the matter is clearly settled, but not a day longer."

Cites Election Results. "Furthermore, the primary last summer and the election in the fall were undoubted expressions of the people of Georgia that they wished Hon. M. E. Thompson as lieutenant governor, to succeed to the governor's office if for any reason the governor then elected was unable to serve."

"I wish very much that this had been distinctly provided in the constitution but it is not so provided, hence the only way for me to give effect to this popular expression of opinion is to hold the position long enough to establish the right of that succession and then to resign promptly at a time when the lieutenant governor has been installed in office and he can succeed under the constitutional provision and when there can be no further question as to his right to do so."

People to Make Choice. "This procedure will enable the sovereign people of Georgia to choose their governor, who they finally and fundamentally belong to elect their choice at the earliest possible time consistent with the constitution."

Arnall had been scheduled to vacate his office Jan. 14. Meanwhile, Thompson said that voters "expect me" to succeed to the vacancy.

"I hope that no one will dare resort to trickery or legal technicalities to thwart the expressed will of the people," he said.

Thompson declared that the electorate knew their choice for lieutenant governor "would succeed to the vacancy in the event of the death or disability" of Talmadge.

Christmas With the Diones. CORBELL, Ont., Dec. 24 (AP)—Hollister greeted off from all parts of the world poured into the farm home of Olivia Dionne and his quintuplet daughters today as the Dionne family prepared for its Christmas celebration.

RUSSIA REVISES STATE ECONOMIC PLANNING SYSTEM

Individual Ministries Given More Power Under Decree Relaxing Strict Centralization.

By EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, Dec. 24 (AP)—A sweeping reorganization of the Soviet Union's economic planning system, with increased emphasis on verifying the degree to which plans are carried out in practice, has been decreed by the Russian Government.

The new system will give individual ministries more power in planning and also involves a special new planning organ for science, according to an outline published yesterday in the Journal of Planned Economy.

The decree relaxes the strict centralization of planning activity which prevailed during the war and permits ministries to submit their economic plans to the government annually instead of quarterly and gives them authority to modify production assignments within limits, as indicated by circumstances.

A far-reaching attempt to plan scientific progress was seen in that part of the decree which created a department charged with drafting a "genuinely scientific state technical plan embracing all the most important spheres of science and technology."

The Gosplan (state planning commission) under Nikolai Alexandrovich Voznesensky is reorganized under the decree, which established over-all co-ordinating departments, including a department of "economic relations" charged with eliminating bottlenecks in industry.

The new measure involves no departure from fundamental collectivist principles, but is a strict organizational move aimed at improving and adapting the planning system to postwar conditions and tasks.

Laundry Man Robbed. CHARLIE Kung, waiter of a laundry at 909 North Sarah street, was robbed of \$24 at 7 p.m. yesterday by two Negroes who forced him into a rear room with revolvers and then bound him with an electric iron cord. After they fled, Yung freed himself and called police.

Christmas Masses. St. Mary of Victories Church, 748 So. Third St. Midnight, 7:30, 8:15, 11:40, 12:10 and 12:40. Monsignor Stitz, Pastor.

CHURCH NOTICES.

PILGRIM CHURCH (Congregational) 826 North Union Boulevard Tuesday, December 24

Midnight Christmas Eve Service by Candlelight 11:00 P. M.

Meditation by Dr. Sylvester The Chancel and Chapel Choirs will sing antiphonally.

MESSIAH LUTHERAN Grand Boulevard at Pastozaki Street George W. Wittmer and Robert C. Boedeker, Pastors Lambert Mennemeyer, Organist and Choirmaster

SUNDAY SCHOOL CHRISTMAS SERVICE THE HOLY NIGHT SERVICE THE CHRISTMAS FESTIVAL SERVICE

Dec. 24th, 7:00 P. M. Dec. 24th, 11:00 P. M. Dec. 25th, 10:30 A. M.

P. S. CO. INVOKES ARBITRATION PLAN WHEN UNION VOTES DOWN \$1.20 OFFER

Vice President Greenland
Named to Board by
Firm, Which Says It
Cannot Meet Employees'
Demands.

The St. Louis Public Service Co. today named its vice president and general manager, Samuel W. Greenland, as company representative on an arbitration board to arbitrate the wage demands of its streetcar and bus operators under the compulsory arbitration clause of the present contract.

Written notice that the company would invoke the arbitration clause in an effort to avert a transportation strike next Tuesday night was handed to A. E. East, president of the operating employees' union, after negotiations of the wage demands were resumed today at the company offices. A company offer of \$1.20 an hour as the wage rate for a new contract, to be effective Jan. 1, was rejected by the union membership yesterday.

In its letter to East, the company asserted it was seeking arbitration, "on account of the company's financial inability to meet the demands of your union."

Cites Arbitration Clause. "As you know," the letter continued, "section four of our contract provides that there shall be no strikes or lockouts and that any question arising between us, which can not be amicably adjusted by conference, shall be submitted to arbitration. We believe that to be the only way, and the American way, of settling disputes such as this, which directly involve the general public."

Union opinion has questioned whether arbitrators named under the present clause would be effective after the contract expires. Company officials replied that it is accepted practice to continue in effect a contract containing a "no strike" clause if arbitration proceedings are in motion before the expiration of the contract.

Rejection of the company offer was at morning and evening meetings at Carpenters' Hall, 1411 North Grand boulevard. More than 1000 attended each meeting. Although a strike notice was filed by the union Nov. 25 with the Department of Labor, there was no formal discussion or action on a strike vote yesterday.

Union insists on \$1.40. In rejecting the company offer, the union membership instructed its committee to insist on a demand of \$1.40 an hour, the original figure requested at the start of negotiations a month ago.

The present contract, expiring Dec. 31, provides for \$1.05 an hour for streetcar and bus operators. Although the company offered 15 cents an hour additional under the proposed new contract, it was mutually agreed yesterday that the present 3-cent hourly incentive bonus, making the net gain under the company's proposal only 12 cents an hour, union officers said. The company offer was read at both meetings yesterday with a report that the union wage committee recommended rejection. Rejection was by standing vote, followed by cheers of a few cries of "strike."

Leaders commented that the offer was the best a committee had ever brought back from negotiations with the Public Service Co. It had been reported the union negotiators had reduced their original demand to \$1.25 an hour in response to instructions from the membership yesterday to insist on the demand for \$1.40 an hour.

25 Other Issues. About 25 other issues are involved in the negotiations, including vacations, percentage of straight runs, problems of tripper runs and other working conditions. The union also has asked for a reduction of the present 48-hour week to 40 hours. The bus and streetcar men are members of Division 788, Amalgamated Association of Street Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employees.

The 15-cent wage offer was rejected last night by another group of Public Service Co. employees, 74 linemen and armature room workers affiliated with the AFL Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, Local No. 2. Of the 55 men attending the meeting, 51 voted to reject the company offer. The average wage for this group is \$1.09 1/2 an hour.

Thirty-nine men working in company substations and affiliated with AFL Electrical Workers' Local No. 1, will vote on the wage question later in the week. United States Conciliator A. J. Hummert, who has been assisting in negotiations with both groups, said further negotiations would be conducted on Friday or next Monday.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Founded by JOSEPH PULITZER
Dec. 12, 1877

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Daily and Sunday, one year — \$15.00
Daily, without Sunday, one year — \$12.00
Sunday only, one year — \$3.00
Remittances by postal order, express money
order or St. Louis exchange.

Homeless Men at Christmas Dinner



Homeless men offer thanks for a Christmas dinner which included turkey and mince pie served at the Sunshine Mission, 310 Market street, last night. About 150 men were guests of the Agoga Class of the Third Baptist Church. Another dinner will be given tomorrow morning at 10 o'clock. (Additional pictures in the Everyday Magazine.)

TWO KILLED, 5 HURT IN AUTO ACCIDENTS

Truck-Car Crash Fatal to Boy
—Man Struck by Machine Dies.

Two persons were killed and five others injured in automobile accidents in St. Louis and St. Louis county last night and today. The dead are Byron Fiori, 8-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Fiori, Muskegon, Mich., St. Louis county, and Allen W. Mattox, 3365 Brown road, St. John.

The boy was a passenger in an automobile being driven east on Hall's Ferry road in St. Louis county by his father. Near Chambers road, the machine struck the rear of a coal truck.

The elder Fiori, who suffered serious head injuries, and his daughter, Virginia, 11, suffering from cuts and bruises, were taken to City Hospital by a passing motorist. The driver of the truck was John Barkau, Lord drive, Bucken Station.

Mattox, 62, was struck by an automobile as he was crossing Woodson road in Overland. Witnesses said Mattox was walking across the road with his head down. The driver of the car said he was William J. McCorkell Jr., 3301 Edmundson road, St. John.

James W. Ingram Jr., 8-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Ingram, 3865 West Pine boulevard, suffered head injuries and a fracture of the left leg today when he was struck by a truck at Lincoln boulevard and Vandeventer avenue. The driver, who said he was Walter E. Davis, Greenville, Ill., told police the boy ran into the path of the truck as he was turning south into Vandeventer.

Charles M. Cox, 7017 Sutherland avenue, and Miss Maude Nichols of Kansas City, who is living at the Mayfair Hotel, were injured seriously today when their automobile crashed into a concrete safety zone post in South Broadway near Itasca street. They were taken to City Hospital. Cox suffered head and possible internal injuries. Miss Nichols suffered internal injuries and a compound fracture of the left leg.

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Thirty-nine men working in company substations and affiliated with AFL Electrical Workers' Local No. 1, will vote on the wage question later in the week. United States Conciliator A. J. Hummert, who has been assisting in negotiations with both groups, said further negotiations would be conducted on Friday or next Monday.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

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FESTIVAL MOOD AS CITY PREPARES TO GREET SANTA

Continued From Page One.

213 Walnut street, at midnight tonight. The Most Rev. A. J. Paschang, Bishop of Kongsmoon, China, will celebrate a midnight mass at St. Henry's Catholic Church, 2747 Rutgers street.

Grace Evangelical Lutheran Church, 3117 St. Louis avenue, will have a special children's program this evening at 7:30 o'clock, and a service beginning at 11 o'clock. A festival celebration of the Holy Communion will be at 11:30 o'clock tonight at St. John's Episcopal Church, 3564 Arsenal street.

A Christmas eve service at Pilgrim Congregational Church, Union boulevard and Kensington avenue, will begin at 11 o'clock, preceded by the sacrament of holy communion at 10:15 o'clock.

Christmas Day Services. Services scheduled for tomorrow include a solemn pontifical mass, celebrated by Archbishop Joseph E. Ritter, at 11 a.m. at St. Louis Cathedral. The Christmas day service at Christ Church Cathedral will also begin at 11 o'clock.

The Rev. Dr. Harvey McKenzie Throp, minister of Peters Memorial Presbyterian Church, will preach at the 9 a.m. worship at his church tomorrow. A festival service at Grace Evangelical Lutheran Church begins at 10:45 a.m., and the Christmas day service at St. John's Episcopal Church is at 10:30 a.m.

Christmas parties are being planned by the Salvation Army, the St. Louis Chapter of the American Red Cross, and a number of Community Chest agencies throughout the city and county. More than 20 organizations are scheduled to give parties for various groups at the Veterans Hospital, Jefferson barracks.

Eighty-five Christmas boxes were distributed to patients at Veterans' Hospital by the Missouri State Gold Star Mothers of World War II.

About 400 Dupo (Ill.) children received presents last night at the town's second annual community Christmas party at the Dupo High School.

TAKEN FOR A RIDE IN OWN AUTO BY 3, ROBBED OF \$80

Edward Rudolph, an insurance collector, was forced to lie on the back floor of his automobile for two and one-half hours last night while three Negro robbers drove his machine about the city. The men took \$80 from him.

Rudolph told police he was returning to his machine, parked in the 200 block of North Garrison avenue, after making a collection when he was approached by the men. One of them pressed a hard object in his back and announced, "This is a stick-up."

After taking the money the men ordered Rudolph to lie down in the car. They covered him with his raincoat so he could not see and then drove in a circuitous route about the city until the machine ran out of gasoline in the 2600 block of Walnut street. There the robbers jumped out and fled. Rudolph lives at 1616 Quendo avenue, University City.

Neighbors of Louis A. Brasovan, 7704 Hartman avenue, Richmond Heights, will see an unusual Christmas gift on his front lawn tomorrow morning. A two-place light cabin airplane, tied with a huge bow, to be delivered in two sections during the night and assembled before daylight.

The unusual gift for Brasovan, who learned to fly at Parks Air College two years ago, is from his wife, Mrs. Dolly Brasovan. Their 15-year-old son, Louis J. Brasovan, is "air-minded," and their 7-year-old daughter, Marie, "loves to go up in the air." They will see the plane fueled in the morning by a midjet airport service truck.

The craft replaces an older model Brasovan owned and flew to Illinois communities near his family home at Christopher, where he "barnstormed" on a successful one-man crusade to further constructing and improving of hometown flying fields. He is a member of the St. Louis Aviation Foundation and a staff member of the St. Louis Aviation News, and believes amateur flying is a civic concern.

Mrs. Brasovan expects to learn to fly it soon and the children will "grow up with planes." Brasovan is manager of the Hotel Jefferson barber shop, where he also "talks aviation."

YOUTH DELINQUENCY DOWN 8.8 PCT. IN YEAR

Report Says St. Louis Has a
'Leading Place' in Curbing
of Such Crimes.

Juvenile delinquency in St. Louis was reduced by 8.8 per cent during the past year, the annual report of the Police Department for the fiscal year ending March 31 said today.

The report, submitted to the Board of Aldermen, said that as a result of the work of this division, established in 1943, St. Louis has a "leading place" among cities of its population classification in curbing crimes committed by persons under 25 years of age.

Frank X. Reller, chief probation officer of the St. Louis Juvenile Court, said comparative figures of juvenile offenses for the past year and the year preceding showed the following:

Burglaries, a decrease from 192 to 186; petty thefts, a decrease from 254 to 193; incorrigible cases, a decrease from 294 to 241, and cases of youths running away from home, a decrease from 536 to 421.

The juvenile bureau, which is under the supervision of a detective sergeant and staffed by 16 officers and four policewomen, achieved a 40 per cent reduction of juvenile crime in 1944.

During the fiscal year the traffic violation bureau handled 48,514 cases and collected \$71,701 in fines. The Police Women's Bureau made 387 arrests, had 167 warrants issued and investigated 4082 cases of missing persons of whom 3597 were located.

The Research Bureau of the Secret Service Division during the same period examined 621 fingerprints and made 60 chemical and microscopic examinations of crimes. Of 2008 automobiles reported stolen in the city during the fiscal year, 280 were recovered by the Automobile Bureau, 1314 were recovered by police districts, 400 were recovered by other jurisdictions and 50 were found by their owners.

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WOUNDED WOMAN SAYS SHE SHOT SELF; NO EXPLANATION

Mrs. Thomas J. Pivac, 40 years old, 6520 Cornhill avenue, University City, was taken to St. Louis County Hospital early today, suffering from a bullet wound in the abdomen. She told a city detective herself but declined to say why.

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200 CLUB CLOSED AT MADISON, BUT NOT BY SHERIFF

Hyde Park Gambling
House at Venice Also
Reported to Plan Shut-
down Tonight.

Madison's 200 Club failed to open last night and it was reported that another big gambling establishment on the East Side, the Hyde Park Club at Venice, would close its doors tonight. The development followed the recent disappearance of automatic punchboard devices from Madison taverns after United States District Judge Charles C. Briggs suggested to Police Chief Barney Fraundorf that he either "confiscate slot machines in your city or resign."

Madison county law enforcement officers appeared last night in the closing of the 200 Club. State's Attorney C. W. Burton and Sheriff Dallas Harrell said they had not been aware that either the 200 or the Hyde Park Club was running "except for what we've seen in the newspapers."

Employees at the 200 Club were told at closing time, about 2:30 a.m. yesterday, to call for their pay later in the day and not to report for work last night. The club's handbook as well as roulette, dice and other games, was included in the shutdown.

The two clubs reopened last September after having been closed since May by order of State's Attorney Burton. During the four-month holiday the establishments were refurbished inside and out, with glass brick fronts and leather and chromium furniture.

Business had been good at the two places since the lid went on in St. Clair county after a grand jury at Belleville returned indictments against county and East St. Louis officials last week.

The lid in St. Clair county was on tighter than ever yesterday as lotto games closed down and punchboards were withdrawn from tavern and other counters. East St. Louis police and deputy sheriffs worked together checking each establishment. The lotto shutdown extended even to the game running in the East St. Louis Knights of Columbus Hall.

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20 HURT WHEN PASSENGER AND FREIGHT TRAINS COLLIDE

WAUBAY, S.D., Dec. 24 (UP)—A faulty or improperly thrown switch was said today to have caused the head-on collision of a slow-moving freight train and a Chicago-bound Milwaukee road passenger, the Olympane, near here last night.

Twenty persons received medical attention for injuries, but only one, Angus Thompson, 70 years old, Aberdeen, S.D., was in serious condition. He suffered a concussion.

The west bound freight, scheduled to take a siding, ran through the switch and crashed head-on into the train of day coaches carrying 14 cars of holiday travelers. Engines of both trains remained on the track, but 10 freight cars, two of the Olympane's mail and express cars, and two passenger coaches were derailed.

Those injured were in the dining car and were struck by flying glass and crockery.

The contract, first to be signed by the new union, also provides for time-and-a-half overtime pay for all work over 40 hours. The pay boost, retroactive to Nov. 1, brings the salaries of drivers and helpers to \$58 a week.

The contract provides that drivers are to have helpers in making deliveries to establishments on upper floors or in basements. Breweries are still negotiating contracts with brewers, bottlers, firemen and engineers.

Insurance Collector Robbed. Edward E. Barnes, 4001 Blaine avenue, a collector for the National Life and Accident Insurance Co., was robbed of \$100 shortly before 6 p.m. yesterday by two Negroes who forced him into a hallway in the 2900 block of Easton avenue. One of the robbers carried a revolver. They left Barnes the change in his pocket for "carfare."

G. L. ROBERTSON CONSIDERED FOR U.S. ATTORNEY

Record of OPA Ex-Executive Here Under Scrutiny With That of Conran, D. M. Robinson.

George L. Robertson, who was district enforcement executive of the Office of Price Administration here until his resignation one month ago, is being considered for appointment to the office of United States Attorney for the Eastern Missouri district, the Post-Dispatch learned today.

An inquiry now being made by the Federal Bureau of Investigation into Robertson's record and qualifications is taken as indicating that James V. Conran of New Madrid, lately under consideration for the appointment, may not be selected by President Truman.

The FBI had made an investigation of Conran, this being a routine procedure in the case of anyone considered for appointment to an important federal office. Conran, former prosecuting attorney of New Madrid county and Democratic leader in Southeast Missouri, was endorsed for the appointment by retiring United States Senator John F. Briggs.

He was considered acceptable to the President, but the attitude of Republican Senators Forrest C. Donnell and James P. Kem to Robertson's appointment was in doubt. Determined opposition on their part might prevent confirmation by the Senate of any appointee to federal office in this state.

Besides its investigation of Conran, the FBI had made an inquiry as to another possible selection, David M. Robinson, assistant for the past 12 years to District Attorney Harry C. Blanton.

Robinson, former mayor of Salsburg, Mo., and a resident of Rosanoke, Mo., with a law office in Moberly, has political backing in three North Missouri counties: Chariton, Howard and Randolph. He is 40 years old, unmarried, and a graduate of the University of Missouri law school. He was elected prosecuting attorney of Chariton county in 1938, after a four-year term as mayor of Salsburg.

He resigned the prosecutorial office in October, 1942, to become enforcement attorney of the OPA St. Louis office. In January, 1945, he was made district enforcement executive.

After his resignation from the OPA last month, Robertson returned to Rosanoke, Howard county, where he owns a 600-acre farm and raises fine horses. He planned to resume law practice in Moberly.

As a previous holder of an important federal position, Robertson's record was subject to past inquiry by the FBI, and this is taken as indicating that the result of the present inquiry is likely to be favorable.

Senator Briggs and Roy Harper of Chariton, Democratic state chairman, have said in reply to inquiries that Conran's name has not been withdrawn.

Democratic politicians, discussing the possibility of Robertson's appointment, said today that it might mean the selection of Otto Schoen of Fornefeld, chairman of the Scott county Democratic committee, for the office of United States marshal.

If Conran were made district attorney, it would be unlikely that the marshalship also would go to the southeast section of the state. As Robertson is from north of the Missouri river, his appointment would point to selection of a marshal from one of the southern counties. Scott is a river county south of Cape Girardeau.

William B. Fahy of Monroe City, in north Missouri, is holding over in the office of marshal until a new appointee is selected. It has been understood that the marshal appointment would depend, geographically, on the selection made for the attorneyship.

CHRISTMAS BRINGS RECOVERY FROM POLIO 9 IN FAMILY

RANDALL, Minn., Dec. 24 (AP)—The Christmas cup of joy was overflowing today in the Frank Anders household.

Three months ago the nine Anders children were stricken, one by one, by infantile paralysis. Today all nine were able to gather around the Christmas tree in their small farm home, near here—all recovered or nearly recovered from the disease.

Frank, 18 years old, the eldest, returned home only yesterday from Gillette state hospital for crippled children in St. Paul.

The marriage of Martha Elda Prendergast and Ken E. Hannigan in July, 1941, was annulled yesterday, on her application, in the court of Circuit Judge Raymond E. LaDriere at Clayton.

Miss Prendergast is daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank J. Prendergast, 3 Colonial court, Ladue. She testified a divorce decree obtained by her on Sept. 17, 1941, in the St. Louis circuit court was set aside last Dec. 6 on the ground the court lacked jurisdiction. Hannigan, an accountant, lives at 4 Colonial court.

Fred Winther, 80 years old, grappled with a robber in an alley near his home last night and suffered cuts on the head when he was struck with a revolver.

Winther, a retired watchman, 5095 Cabanne avenue, told police he was walking in an alley between Cates and Kensington avenues west of Academy avenue, when a man pressed a hot object against his back. He said he resisted and the man hit him with the butt end of a revolver. The robber fled with Winther's wallet, which contained no money. Winther was treated at City Hospital.

Tomorrow we will serve our old fashioned New Turkey Dinner with the "fixings," cranberry sauce, dried fruit, homemade rolls, pumpkin and mince pies—noon to 8:00
5945 Manchester — RE. 5760

Ends Life WILLIAM MANDEL

Boy Despondent Over
Paralysis Kills Self

William Mandel was going to get a football for Christmas because he wanted it very badly, despite the fact that he had been partly paralyzed for 10 of his 14 years, killed himself in a sudden fit of despondency yesterday at his home, 42127 Connecticut street.

His father, Patrolman Harry E. Mandel of the Lucas Avenue District, said Bill was looking forward to Christmas and was going to help put up the Christmas tree tonight. Now the tree will not be raised and there will be no holiday celebration in the Mandel home.

Bill, 14 years old, was a member of the Lucas Avenue District. He was released from the Army Oct. 1 after serving as a paratrooper sergeant. In high school, Harry was an outstanding football player.

His Christmas Wish. His younger brother wanted to play football, too, despite the fact that his paralyzed left side made his co-ordination poor. When Bill asked if he could have a football for Christmas, his father decided to get him the best one he could find.

Bill's partial paralysis had caused him to limp and stumble for 10 years. He had suffered brain concussions in seven falls, his brother related.

All last summer the boy was in a hospital undergoing tests. Physicians were unable to determine what caused his paralysis, a condition which they thought might have dated from birth.

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THE POST-DISPATCH PLATFORM

I know that my retirement will make no difference in its cardinal principles; that it will always fight for progress and reform, never tolerate injustice or corruption, always fight demagogues of all parties, never belong to any party, always oppose privileged classes and public plunderers, never lack sympathy with the poor, always remain devoted to the public welfare; never be satisfied with merely printing news; always be drastically independent; never be afraid to attack wrong, whether by predatory plutocracy or predatory poverty.

JOSEPH PULITZER.

April 10, 1907.

LETTERS FROM THE PEOPLE

The name and complete address of the author must accompany every contribution but on request will not be published. Letters not exceeding 200 words will receive preference.

Where Is Wartime America?

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

Somewhere I find it difficult to believe that this is the prideful and huge America that it was during the war.

The Government put its heavy fist down and said that there would be no building except what would benefit the war effort.

Then came peace. The returning veteran came home to share a house with in-laws and relatives, and the less fortunate found their diggings where they could.

The vague and elastic laws made by the Government to expedite housing facilities are not fooling anyone.

Where is that heavy fist now? Where are the talents that put up barracks and defense projects overnight?

I'm not sure, but I suspect the villain in this story is a highly respected neighbor in the real estate business. He's an ambidextrous fellow selling houses with one hand and fleeing with the other.

BETTY CO-ED.

Gangway for a Housewife

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

Will you inform your readers which bunch of gangsters the housewife will have to contend with a few pounds of sugar for the Christmas holidays?

MRS. L. R. SCHUTTE.

The Black-Eyed-Pea Trend

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

A St. Louis friend of a friend of mine writes this about black-eyed peas, after seeing a letter of mine about eating black-eyed peas on New Year's day for luck:

"I got a kick out of this because the store where I buy black-eyed peas and can't sell them. I wouldn't eat the damn things. Most folks here think only hillbillies eat black-eyed peas."

I don't know what the gentleman from St. Louis is talking about when he says "hillbillies." Close to 150,000 persons will eat black-eyed peas in Dallas this year on New Year's day. I never thought Dallas had any kind of a "hillbilly" appearance.

On Dec. 2, walking down the streets of St. Louis, I stopped 10 persons at random, and asked them if they knew what black-eyed peas were, had ever eaten them, or expected to eat them on New Year's day. Six answered yes on all three counts. Three had never heard of them in any way. One had eaten them once, with no particular desire to eat them again, but she didn't damn them. All of the 10—five men and five women—looked like good responsible citizens.

ELMORE R. TORN.

The Governor and the Issue

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

Gov. Donnelly is attempting to divert the attention of Missourians from the real issue in the dispute between the Federal Government and the State of Missouri over the return of the employment service to state control.

His cry of "state's rights" obscures the real issue: reduction of salaries.

No doubt there are strong advocates of state's rights among the Governors of the 47 other states, but apparently they are seeking some other method of fighting bureaucracy than that of cutting the already low salaries of their state employees at a time when the cost of living is skyrocketing.

A MISSOURI VETERAN.

Cut Down to Size

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

In solving the troubles brought on by recent nation-wide strikes, I believe the sting could be removed and that the interest of both the public and the working man would be protected if it were simply made unlawful to negotiate industry-wide labor agreements. Doing so would compel bargaining, union affiliations, etc., to be limited to a single plant, mine, steamship company, etc.

This would not eliminate all squabbles, but it would keep them on a basis that can be handled. As it is now, the maritime, telephone, coal, oil, steel, automobile and railroad labor organizations can put the country out of business in short order.

There is no doubt that size alone can become a factor that is dangerous in itself. While we have taken some of the danger out of size as far as business is concerned, there is also danger there. We now have a number of business institutions so large that bankruptcy or even financial difficulties to some of them would cause severe injury to almost everyone in the country. In many cases they are larger than need be for effective operation.

For example, what relation is there between diesel locomotives, home refrigerators and automobiles as made by General Motors? Many products of du Pont, Allis Chalmers, General Electric are not closely related. So would it not pay to see if it is not in the best interest of the public, and of capital and labor, to cut some of these units down to a size where they can be handled?

SMALL MANUFACTURER.

Program for Army Courts

The proposals for reform of military justice made by a committee of the American Bar Association strike directly at the three major evils of the courts-martial system. This moderate and objective report should help clear up the violent criticism and public hostility toward Army justice, if Secretary Patterson adopts the recommendations.

In its long investigation, the bar committee brushed aside prejudice and unfounded criticisms, but it also discovered "actual breakdowns in the operation of the system." The attorneys, who included Jacob M. Lashly of St. Louis, put the finger on three most essential alterations in Army justice:

(1) The courts should be removed from the domination of command. As long as a commanding officer controls a court which tries one of his men, he serves in effect as accuser and judge. He may use the court primarily to enforce discipline, not to assure justice.

(2) Enlisted men should have a place on the courts. This is aimed directly at the severest criticism of all—that there are two standards of military justice, one for officers, one for enlisted men.

(3) The Judge Advocate General's department should be expanded with qualified legal personnel to administer courts-martial. Too often trials have been left to amateurs, or worse, to officers whose interest in providing an adequate case for the defense was slight indeed.

Most of these recommendations have been heard before—from a House military affairs subcommittee and from the Doolittle board which Secretary of War Patterson named to investigate the caste system. Mr. Patterson's vague reaction to the Doolittle board's suggestions was not reassuring.

But it would be most unwise for the War Department to disregard the work of the Bar Association committee. It is an intelligent plan calculated to repair public opinion and damaged military morale, which have suffered through such repeated evidence of inequities as the Lichfield trials.

Before long, as the committee points out, the Army will ask Congress for more funds, and for authority to provide universal training for American youth. The public would welcome both more easily if the War Department gave some assurance that it would bring its courts-martial system closer to the nation's conception of justice.

The Dairen Incident

Last year the Chinese and Russian Governments signed a treaty which provided that Dairen, pick of the Manchurian seaports, shall be a free city. A free city is just what the term connotes namely, a city free to all.

Yet an unarmed American vessel, under command of a naval officer and carrying a United States diplomatic courier, was ordered out of Dairen by Soviet military authorities who continue in control of the city.

The ultimatum delivered by the Russian commander, was quoted as follows: "Unless you leave within 20 minutes we will not be responsible for the consequences."

Since the dispatch attributes these words to a Soviet Major General, the affair apparently cannot be charged up to irresponsibility. No explanation from Dairen will suffice. This is something for Moscow to account for and to account for in full satisfaction to the State Department.

Don't Pity the Rabbit!

Charles W. Gerngross, president of the State Wildlife Conservation Organization, protests against the sale of dressed rabbits to out-of-town buyers, on the ground that there are counties which are under-stocked with rabbits.

The logical reaction, for anyone who has watched the rabbit nuisance in such countries as Australia and New Zealand, or some of the Plains states, is to reply "Glory be!" The deadly peril, where the prolific rabbit is concerned, is in being over-stocked—not under-supplied.

About the middle of the last century some Australian immigrants, homesick for Britain and its flora and fauna, ordered and received a few English hares. These rabbits have multiplied and depopulated the land to such an extent that the importers of the original stock, although fortunately shielded by anonymity, have become the most cursed of men.

All that public and private hunters, paid poisoners and the builders of rabbit-proof fences have been able to do has not been enough to stop *oryctolagus cuniculus*.

In desperation, the Australian Government a few decades ago built a rabbit-proof fence across the whole breadth of the continent. It is in fact two fences, a few feet apart, each built of heavy mesh and running two or three feet into the ground. This has been some protection to Queensland and Northern Australia, but unfortunately these states were already somewhat infested before the fences were built. Even in Queensland vast swarms of rabbits sometimes sweep over the back "stations," eating the meadows as bare as desert and starving thousands of sheep.

Even in Missouri rabbits do substantial damage to fruit trees and vegetable crops. In the late '30s, at the prompting of the beagle hound hunters, the Conservation Commission placed a tax on the export of rabbits from the state, but itate farmers forced repeal of the levy.

The farmers probably will continue to have their way, and for very good reason—the rabbit doesn't need protection.

A Promise in Warsaw

The reply of the Moscow-run Government of Poland to Britain's protests against the one-sidedness of the general elections to be held Jan. 19 is a persistent irrelevancy. Russia, along with Britain and the United States, pledged itself at the Crimea conference that the Polish Government to be set up would be pledged to "the holding of free and unfettered elections."

To the contrary of being a free and unfettered election, the performance scheduled for next month is a cynical parody. Stanislaw Mikolajczyk's Peasant Party, the majority political organization in Poland, has been terrorized, gagged and imprisoned; and when Britain and the United States protest, the best the Communist-dominated Government can do in reply is

to talk about something else entirely—charges against the British Government respecting, largely, the former Polish Government-in-exile.

What it adds up to is that the Warsaw stooges are afraid to hold a free and unfettered election, and afraid to say that they are afraid to.

Fiscal Health Via Housing

The Housing Authority expects to pay the city \$33,000 in lieu of taxes for the recently concluded fiscal year. That is small relief for the city's fiscal emergency. Yet, in a very visible sense, the Housing Authority's work tends much more strongly toward balanced municipal books than the size of its payments indicate.

Its work is replacing slums with decent living accommodations. Repeated studies have shown that slums are not only the most common urban disease but the most expensive. Slums pay little taxes. But, because of the sub-human living conditions they offer, they consume inordinately large expenditures for the control of rats and of juvenile delinquency, police and fire and sanitary protection, the hospitalization of physical and mental disease. Hence public housing would be a great bargain if, instead of actually paying the city more taxes than previously came from the sites it has improved, it paid nothing at all.

In a community with more than 86,000 sub-standard family dwelling units, there is no disputing a prospectus calling for the early construction of 12,000 additional low-rent units. The only question is whether it shall be accomplished by expanding from the Housing Authority's promising but small start of 1315 units. Could private enterprise serve instead? The average income of tenants in the existing developments is less than \$1400 a year, and the average rent they can pay is \$25 a month. At anything near that rent, private operators could only continue to provide the noisome slums which they have already provided for too many generations.

St. Louis can no longer afford fiscal debilitation through the slums or otherwise. It is therefore imperative that the courts or the new Legislature, and preferably both, be persuaded to permit an augmented Federal-aid public housing program.

Gen. McNarney to the Germans

Gen. McNarney, American commander in the European theater, is to be commended on his decision to make a public appearance before a mass meeting of Germans tonight and to address them directly on behalf of our military government.

The tendency has been for the American occupation forces to withdraw so far from administration of German affairs that serious doubts have arisen as to our intention to stay on the job. The personal appearance of our four-star military Governor before an audience of 10,000 representative Germans will be healthy reassurance to those Germans who want us to stay and lead in the re-education of their youth away from Nazism.

An incidental but nonetheless important benefit will arise from the contrast between Gen. McNarney's soft-spoken, gentlemanly manner and the rantings and ravings of one Adolf Hitler.

France and the Saar: A Symptom

France's action in erecting a customs fence around the Saar was unilateral and high-handed, but neither more nor less can be said for Britain's action six weeks ago in stopping all export of coal—one of France's greatest needs—from the Ruhr. Both acts are symptoms rather than primary ailments.

They are symptoms of the want of policy. If France, Britain, Russia and the United States were agreed upon what their policy as to the Saar and the Ruhr should be, and what policies they should follow in every other major aspect of the German problem, these incidents would not be arising.

In the absence of policy, the occupying powers, which need very much to be presenting a united front to the Germans, are all too often presenting hostile fronts to each other.

These major policies cannot forever be left unsettled, like so many political Flying Dutchmen. The French want at least economic union with the Saar, and the United States is agreed that they should have it. Paris seems now to be trying to gain with an end run what it had not been able to accomplish by bucking the line.

It is a pitiable state of affairs which finds such division so soon among the nations that should be standing firmly together. It is, in fact, so bad as to make it possible that even a wrong decision or two on policy might prove less disastrous in the long run than the continued practice of no policy at all.

The portal-to-portal suits, judging from what they aim to do to the defendants, might be referred to as no-pants suits.

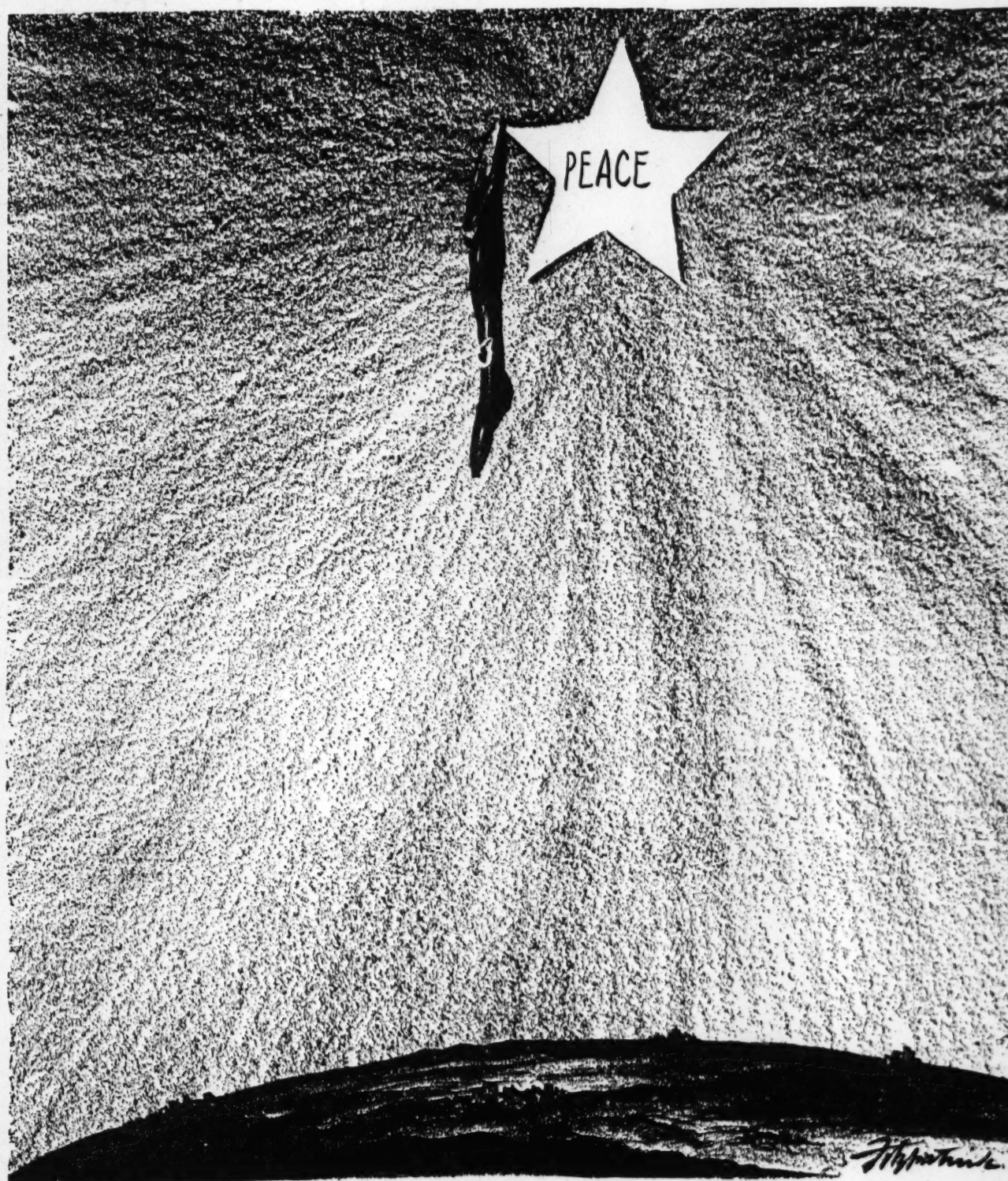
No High-Tariff Mandate

Senator Butler of Nebraska has appealed to Under Secretary Clayton to drop the current tariff-reduction negotiations with other countries on the ground that the Republicans have a mandate "to write a new foreign trade policy." The Senator is reading something into the election results that simply is not there.

The voters sent G.O.P. majorities to the new House and Senate on assurances that the candidates, for the most part, supported the nation's "bipartisan foreign policy." There actually is a bipartisan policy. It includes reciprocal tariff reductions and other measures toward freer world trade. It was cemented, on the Republican side, by men like Senators Vandenberg, Aiken, Ball and Morse.

Now Senator Butler wants to breach a promise that was perfectly clear even though some G.O.P. candidates avoided making it explicitly. A matter of fundamental political honor is involved. So is a matter of the most crucial national policy. For, as a host of voters remember even if Senator Butler does not, Republican high-tariff policies between 1920 and 1932 greased the skids toward the greatest depression and greatest war.

Merry Christmas!



WHERE HANGS OUR HOPE

A Visit From St. Nicholas

Gov. Arnall's Credo

THE SHORE DIMLY SEEN, by Ellis Gibbs Arnall. (J. B. Lippincott Co., Philadelphia.)

On Christmas Eve in 1822, according to tradition, a quiet scholar of ancient languages sat down before supper, and in an hour or so scribbled off a verse which he read to his children as a gift. So Clement Clarke Moore, professor of Greek and Oriental literature at a New York seminary, conceived of St. Nick as a ruddy, happy cherubic citizen of the world who distributed gifts with sleigh and reindeer.

Moore is said to have been ashamed of his jingle. He was then known chiefly as the author of a vast "Compendious Lexicon of the Hebrew Language" and other scholarly works. His poem, based on the legend of the early Christian bishop St. Nikolaas, was first published anonymously and did not appear under his name until his collected poems were printed 20 years later. But for more than a century his little ballad has been read and loved by children whenever 'Twas the night before Christmas."

'Twas the night before Christmas, when all through the house
Not a creature was stirring, not even a mouse;
The stockings were hung by the chimney with care,
In hopes that St. Nicholas soon would be there;
The children were nestled all snug in their beds,
While visions of sugar-plums danced in their heads;
And mamma in her 'kerchief, and I in my cap,
Had just settled our brains for a long winter's nap,
When out on the lawn there arose such a clatter,
I sprang from the bed to see what was the matter.
Away to the window I flew like a flash,
Tore open the shutters and threw up the sash.
The moon on the breast of the new-fallen snow
Gave the lustre of mid-day to objects below,
When, what to my wondering eyes should appear,
But a miniature sleigh, and eight tiny reindeer,
With a little old driver, so lively and quick,
I knew in a moment it must be St. Nick.
More rapid than eagles his coursers they came,
And he whistled, and shouted, and called them by name;
'Now, Dasher! now, Dancer! now, Prancer and Vixen!
On, Comet! on, Cupid! on, Donner and Blitzen!
To the top of the porch! to the top of the wall!
Now dash away! dash away! dash away all!
As dry leaves that before the wild hurricane fly,
When they meet with an obstacle, mount to the sky,
So up to the house-top the coursers they flew,
With the sleigh full of toys, and St. Nicholas too.
And then, in a twinkling, I heard on the roof
The prancing and pawing of each little hoof.
As I drew in my head, and was turning around,
Down the chimney St. Nicholas came with a bound,
He was dressed all in fur, from his head to his foot,
And his clothes were all tarnished with ashes and soot;
A bundle of toys he had flung on his back,
And he looked like a peddler just opening his pack.
His eyes—how they twinkled! his dimples how merry!
His cheeks were like roses, his nose like a cherry!
His droll little mouth was drawn up like a bow,
And the beard of his chin was as white as the snow;
The stump of a pipe he held tight in his teeth,
And the smoke it encircled his head like a wreath;
He had a broad face and a little round belly,
That shook, when he laughed, like a bowlful of jelly.
He was chubby and plump, a right jolly old elf,
And I laughed when I saw him, in spite of myself;
A wink of his eye and a twist of his head,
Soon gave me to know I had nothing to dread;
He spoke not a word, but went straight to his work,
And filled all the stockings; then turned with a jerk,
And laying his finger aside of his nose,
And giving a nod, up the chimney he rose;
He sprang to his sleigh, to his team gave a whistle,
And away they all flew like the down of a thistle.
But I heard him exclaim, ere he drove out of sight,
"Happy Christmas to all, and to all a good-night."

Remote idealist though Wilson was, the individual was always his hero, and his ends demanded good means. Arnall concurs. Too many, he writes, "believe that the happiness of one man is the minute subdivision of the happiness of all men, rather than . . . that the happiness of all men is the sum total of each man's happiness. . . . Freedom cannot be divided."

And yet—like Roosevelt, like the Wallaces—the offers some of the patent panaceas of the "liberals" who are not liberal. In this respect he still lacks an inner consistency. That consistency will come is strongly suggested. His credo is as profoundly American as "The Star-Spangled Banner," from which his title is drawn. His broad but easy-fitting historical scholarship is a delight.

For a youthful modern, he has a remarkable hold on human tradition. Thus the finest thing in his book is his discussion of the backwoods preacher who told him: "Everything you do today, or I do, affects not only what is going to happen but what has already happened, years and centuries ago. Maybe you can't change what has passed, but you can change the meaning of all that has passed. You can even take all the meaning away. That is why we have to be careful all the time."

He makes repeated sport of those who decry Southern racism while conveniently overlooking acts of anti-Semitic vandalism in the North. But he won his right to do so by the vigor with which he abolished the poll tax and attacked the KKK. And his targets had left themselves open.

With the death of Governor-elect Eugene Talmadge, who came near to being Arnall's diametrical opposite, the question is in the courts whether the Arnall Deal will go on. If so, it is Georgia's good fortune. Arnall, as his book tacitly admits, aspires to the national stage. If he fulfills his very substantial promise, he is likely to play an important role when the progressive forces again win control of the Federal power.

HENRY B. KLINE.

Historical Studies of the Scriptures

THE WESTMINSTER HISTORICAL ATLAS TO THE BIBLE, edited by George Ernest Wright and Floyd Vivian Wilson. (The Westminster Press, Philadelphia.) THE WESTMINSTER DICTIONARY OF THE BIBLE, by John D. Davis, revised by Henry Snyder Gehman. (The Westminster Press, Philadelphia.)

Scholars of ancient languages and works at Princeton, Johns Hopkins and McCormick Theological Seminary have produced these encyclopedic reference works on the Scriptures. Both have many maps, illustrations, charts and pictures.

MARQUIS CHILDS

Alice, the Queen and the Presidential Aspirants

THE candidates and the non-candidates have been getting a great deal of advice ever since the rash of presidential statements which happened, by one of those odd political coincidences, to come out all in a rush, like a case of the political measles.

Senator Vandenberg would certainly have changed his timing if he had known in advance that Senator Taft intended to make his statement in Atlanta. The two renunciations coming together strained public credulity to the breaking point. On top of that came Gov. Dewey's side-stepping. Vandenberg feels that he has suffered from this burst of coyness. He is hurt that people, and particularly political writers, do not take him at his word.

Taft's Press Agent.

The Taft camel is, of course, harder to swallow than the Vandenberg gnat. After all, the Ohio Senator has for a long time been making all the gestures of a candidate. His complaint is that he gets credit for moves on the political chessboard with which he has had no connection at all. One such move, about which he insists he knew nothing in advance, was the dismissal of Miss Marion Martin as head of the women's division of the Republican National Committee.

Taft has recently engaged a very able public relations representative who has opened an office in downtown Washington. The Senator from Ohio, it is explained, so often finds his views misrepresented in the press that he feels compelled to try to give the public the true Taft essence. Presumably in collaboration with his new high-powered assistant, Taft will send several magazine articles for which he has already contracted.

Stassen Gets Advice.

Vandenberg's friends have pointed out to him that he might have said what General Sherman said in 1871, when he deliberately and finally shattered a presidential boom by declaring that, if nominated, he would not run, and if elected, he would not serve. The Senator's reply is that no American can say that; that while it might do for a soldier who felt that politics was completely out of his field, it would not be becoming in a politician who might have to recognize that the office was seeking the man.

By contrast, former Gov. Stassen's frank declaration had an honest and forthright sound. Like a man who is bold enough to come out and say what he is after. Yet Stassen, too, has been re-

ceiving a wealth of advice from the experts. The more solemn advisers are saying, "Tut, tut, young man, the way to run for the presidency is by not running."

Story From "Alice."

It calls to mind that famous race in "Alice Through the Looking Glass," when Alice was seized by the Red Queen and they went running off.

"Now! Now!" cried the queen, "Faster! Faster!" and they went so fast that at last they seemed to skim through the air, hardly touching the ground with their feet, till suddenly, just as Alice was getting quite exhausted, they stopped and she found herself sitting on the ground breathless and giddy.

The queen propped her up against a tree, and said kindly, "You may rest a little now." Alice looked around her in great surprise. "Why, I do believe we've been under this tree all the while time! Everything's just as it was!"

"Of course it is," said the queen. "What would you have it?"

"Well, in our country," said Alice, still panting a little, "you'd generally get to somewhere—if you ran very fast for a long time, as we've been doing."

"A slow sort of country," said the queen. "Now here, you see, it takes all the running you can do to keep in the same place. If you want to get somewhere else, you must run at least twice as fast as that."

Honesty vs. Coyness.

The wonderland that Alice dreamed of was not nearly so wacky as the order of things in this, our own country. To get somewhere, i.e., the presidency, if you must keep in the same place, if you accept the word of some of the more pontifical experts, you will get nowhere at all. And they cite you verse and chapter, with even the exceptions thrown in.

But the wacky thing is made only to be broken. Stassen is likely to gain much more by his frankness than by an obviously contrived effort to be coy. His position as the challenger, the honest and forthright sound, like a man who is bold enough to come out and say what he is after.

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BRICKER OUTS
PRESIDENCY RACE,
OHIO PAPER SAYS

Decision Said to Make
State's G.O.P. Delegation
Sure for Taft—
Announcement Soon.

COLUMBUS, O., Dec. 24 (AP)—The Columbus Dispatch said today that former Gov. John W. Bricker would not seek the Republican presidential nomination in 1948.

The Dispatch, announcing it had learned from "unimpeachable sources" that Senator-elect Bricker had "given the green light" to Taft, said:

"The Senator-elect, it was learned, will not contest for delegates in Ohio, which virtually assured the delegation will be pledged unanimously to Senator Taft in the party's convention."

"Similarly, his decision means that he will not seek delegates in any other state."

Bricker, it was said, will make a formal announcement in January after a conference he has arranged with Senator Taft.

Bricker declined to confirm or deny the story.

"I have nothing to say about it," he said.

He announced in Washington last night that he and Bricker would sit down together soon to decide which would bid for the Ohio delegation to the Republican national convention.

Wants to Finish Term.

The Dispatch said the decision of the 1948 vice presidential nominee not to contest for convention delegates "stems from a desire to serve the full six years in the United States Senate, upon the belief that he can render greater service in that capacity."

The news took by surprise political observers in the Ohio capital. They had considered Bricker to be a contender for the presidential nomination.

Taft told a reporter yesterday that he and Bricker—each of whom has bowed out of the other's race in two successive bids for the nomination—will try to work out an agreement.

Bricker stepped aside in 1940 and Taft in 1944, when Bricker became the vice presidential nominee.

Taft's announcement that he and Bricker would go into a huddle shortly after the latter is sworn in as Senator Jan. 3 came after Bricker's friends had said in Columbus that he wanted the matter briefly but reached no agreement, Taft said.

His announcement of the forthcoming conference came at a time when Republican colleagues of the two Senators seemed to be drifting into deeper trouble in their efforts to line up working assignments for the new Senate.

Democrat Quits Whip Post.

Meanwhile, Senator Hill, Alabama, stepped quietly out of his post as Democratic whip, leaving the field open for several possible candidates.

Hill dictated a statement to a reporter in which he observed that since control of the Senate passes to the Republicans in the new Congress, he believes he can serve the people of his state better by not becoming minority whip.

NEW YORK, Dec. 24 (AP)—Joseph Curran, president of the CIO National Maritime Union, announced today he had submitted his resignation as co-chairman of the Committee for Maritime Unity.

Curran declined to give the reason for his move, saying an explanation would be contained in an official announcement later today at NMU headquarters here.

He said he sent telegrams tendering his resignation last night to Harry Bridges, head of the international Longshoremen's Union, and to the heads of the four other unions making up the CMU.

Asked whether his resignation would mean the withdrawal of the NMU from the committee, Curran said he would recommend such action but that the final word rested with the union membership that voted for affiliation with the CMU.

It was reported that Curran's resignation was being accepted because of "dissatisfaction with the structure of the Committee for Maritime Unity."

Other members of the CMU are the Marine Engineers Beneficial Association, the Maritime Cooks and Stewards, the Inland Boatman's Union and the American Communications Association.

A spokesman for Bridges said in San Francisco that union heads would have no immediate comment on Curran's move.

The CMU was conceived by Curran and Bridges last April and was organized the following month with Bridges telling the assembled Maritime Union officials that "from now on we must work on a unified national basis. There can no longer be such a thing as a local union or a local strike."

6000 G.I.s ARRIVE IN U.S.

NEW YORK, Dec. 24 (AP)—More than 6000 American soldiers arrived from Europe today and 2000 others were expected tonight. The troops who reached port, all casuals from Germany, went to Camp Kilmer, N.J.

They will receive special passes for Christmas eve and Christmas day. The three ships which brought them were the Gen. M. B. Stewart, the Gen. Omar Bundy and the Gen. Pope.

The Newbern Victory and the Stevens Victory were expected to arrive tonight and dock Christmas morning.

DR. CECIL E. BARNETT DIES

Dr. Cecil E. Barnett, city physician of Kirkwood for 20 years, died at St. Mary's Hospital last night, an hour and a half after entering the hospital for treatment of a heart condition. He was 54 years old. His offices were at 243 West Jefferson avenue, Kirkwood.

He lived on Lockett lane, near Dougherty Ferry road, Kirkwood, with his wife, Mrs. Ruth Barnett, and their three children, William, Joseph and Audrey. Three sons by former marriage, Cecil E. Jr., Julian and Norman, also survive.

trustee under the first mortgage, it was announced today.

Officers will use signature machines which sign 20 pieces at one time. It is estimated that one officer will be able to sign 50,000 pieces in one day.

The bank will send a staff of officials and clerks to New York to authenticate the original issue of first mortgage bonds. Such bonds total \$73,385,300.

FRISCO AND BANK OFFICIALS TO SIGN 100,000 PAPERS

Two officers of the Frisco Railroad and an officer of the Mercantile-Commerce Bank & Trust Co. will sign 100,000 separate instruments in connection with the reorganization plan for the railroad in which the bank was named as

SOCIAL ACTIVITIES

SEVEN girls, daughters of unrelated families, met in the annuals of St. Louis social history, made their debuts together last night at one of the brilliant balls of the first postwar season. Miss debuts are not uncommon in New York, where dances of the exclusive Assembly and charity functions are often mediums for multiple social presentations, nor in Baltimore, at the Bachelors Cotillion. But until last night's party not more than a pair of sisters, occasionally two cousins, and on one occasion four young women, two of them sisters, have ever made their bows together in St. Louis.

The setting was the St. Louis Country Club, festive for the holiday season with laurel, red and white holly, and in addition with numerous bouquets sent to the guests of honor. The debutantes, most of them daughters of debutants of generation ago, were Miss Gloria Mae Bixby, daughter of the Donald Church Bixbys; Miss Sally Keyes, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Edward Lawrence Keyes; Miss Lucia King, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hopkins King; Miss Alice McAfee, daughter of the James Wesley McAfees; Miss Grace Wallace Niedringhaus, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Marion Niedringhaus; Miss Lenora Mark, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Wetmore; and Miss Elizabeth Bradley Wight, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ira E. Wight Jr.

Heralded on a poster in the foyer as the "World Premiere of Standing Room Only," each of the girls held small courts of their own. Mrs. George W. Niedringhaus, Mrs. Samuel L. Gelsinger, Mrs. Goodman King, Mrs. Cecil D. Gregg, Mrs. Mahlon B. Wallace, Mrs. Charles McClellan Clark and Mrs. Arthur B. Stoppelmeier, all of whom were present, attracted almost as much attention as their granddaughters.

Dancing was held largely in the lounge, where Russ David and 20-piece band played from 10 o'clock to early morning on a grass-covered dais at the doors of the card room. Decorations were concentrated on the enclosed terrace. Christmas trees, lighted in white, stood in the four corners and reached the midnight blue ceiling overhead. White garden tables with matching benches were covered with bright red, as was the long buffet table and its adjoining side tables set in the white room opposite the door.

From the center of the ceiling hung a giant ball of holly, mistle-

toe and cedar, secured by green garlands and scarlet ribbon. In this room supper—hams, turkeys and roast pig surrounded by epergnes of fruit—was served from 1 o'clock until well after 3.

Between dances the younger guests wandered into the private dining room, where in a red and white setting, garden furniture was set up. Red and white printed draperies hung at the windows and a red bar was flanked by colorful trees.

The seven debutantes were all in white and carried identical muffs made of crisp white ruffles adorned with great red cabbage roses. Miss Bixby, Miss Keyes, Miss McAfee and Miss Clark wore tulle gowns glistening with silver sequins, while costumes for Miss King and Miss Wight were of stiff silk taffeta.

Miss Cunningham to Be Wed.

A luncheon for debutantes yesterday at the home of Mrs. Brenton G. Van Cleave, 625 South Skinker boulevard, announced was made of the engagement of Miss Lynn Cunningham, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Barclay W. Cunningham, to Stephen Douglas B. Houser Jr. The marriage is planned for the spring.

Yesterday's luncheon, at which there were 25 guests, honored Miss Cunningham and three of her contemporaries, Miss Judith Gamble, Miss Nancy McMillan and Miss Marietta McWilliams. Later in the day the Cunninghams entertained a few members of the younger set for cocktails and in the evening gave a family dinner.

The bride-to-be, who is home from the holidays from Smith College, where she is a senior, received her preparatory education at Mary Institute. A maid of honor at the Velled Prophet ball this season, she made her debut with Miss McWilliams at a dance at the University Club. She has one brother, Mitchell Cunningham. Her grandparents are Mrs. Thomas O. Cunningham of Kansas City and the late Mr. and Mrs. Walter S. Mitchell of Louisville, Ky.

Mr. Houser is a son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Douglas B. Houser, 6470 Ellenwood avenue. A former student at St. Louis Country Day School, he is now a member of the St. Louis Country Club. He is a pilot, he was discharged as a captain after four and one-half years' service, both in the Pacific and the United States.

The brother of Mrs. Stuart Hoxton Smith, Mrs. Albert Henry Bell Jr. and James E. Garesche Houser, he is a grandson of Mrs. Edmond A. B. Garesche of the Galesworth Hotel and the late Mr. and Mrs. Daniel M. Houser. His fraternity at Yale was Chi Psi. Mr. Houser returned Friday night from Harvard where he is doing from the center of the ceiling hung a giant ball of holly, mistle-

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Between dances the younger guests wandered into the private dining room, where in a red and white setting, garden furniture was set up. Red and white printed draperies hung at the windows and a red bar was flanked by colorful trees.

The seven debutantes were all in white and carried identical muffs made of crisp white ruffles adorned with great red cabbage roses. Miss Bixby, Miss Keyes, Miss McAfee and Miss Clark wore tulle gowns glistening with silver sequins, while costumes for Miss King and Miss Wight were of stiff silk taffeta.

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Retirement Hard Blow To Redland

The commissioner would not comment on what action, if any, was taken as a result of his conference with Durocher, nor would he discuss any other conversations of their meeting.

He would not comment on a report that he had ordered Durocher out of the Hollywood home of movie actor George Raft.

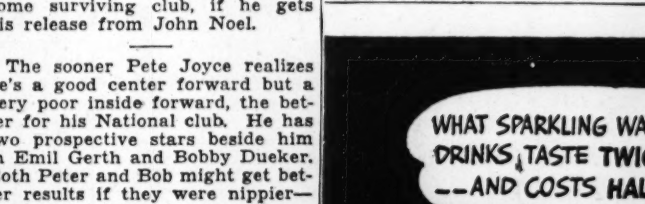
Work and More Work' On Illini Bowl Schedule

He expects to start Isiah Owens and Sam Zatkoff at ends. Alex

With Frank Mataya putting together games of 213, 279 and 226 for a 718 total, the Hermanns counted 3302 to win three games from the Mavrakos in last night's round of the All-Star League at the Heidel alleys. Hank Lauman, city champion, hit 698 for the Hermanns. The Mavrakos totalled 3078, with Mitzi Weinstein's

ped by the Raftery club, oppose the new Raftery team. In their first round games, a month ago, Correntis advanced over National club, 3-2, and Rafterys defeated St. Philip Neri, 2-1.

That Carondelet club which upset DeAndreis, 4-2, in the first round, is expected to move on to the third round at the expense of the Nooter club in the game at



R MAKES
AS GOOD
AS MUCH?

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1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

Island City, N. Y.
 TTTLERS of ST. LOUIS (10)

ST. ANTHONY'S, Ladies' Choral R. of C.	Post-Dispatch League.	DELMAR.
Fahman 215	Greg Buchne 558	E. J. Reitz 236
BEVO.		Wabash Men. W.
Dog House Leagues.		B. Beck 245
Held 234	Ladies' League.	H. Huel 609
Yuh 193	Early Birds.	P. Brooks 153
Stroud Simon 235	Robert Simon 680	ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST
Emerson Legion League	A. Stroud 601	Seaside Park C. C.
Stroud 215	Emerson Electric.	W. C. Shields 142
Brewer 222		St. Ann's Ladies.
Fangelmeier 222	ARWAY.	N. Campbell 161
South Kingshighway Handicap.		St. John's Business
Hueck 235	W. F. Lomen 871	D. Smith Jr. 228
Ladies' Monday Night League.	A. Moske 686	WELSTON ALLEY.
AMERICAN Legion Ladies.	J. Simovic 612	St. Ann's Ladies.
McGrail 205	FRANCO-PARK.	J. Haffner 231
St. Louis Messenger Club.		C. J. Griffith 223
Kahlert 222	L. F. Lomen.	Overland Business
Acher 390	F. of M. G.	B. Bath 490
Konrad 227	P. F. Lomen.	G. Konrad 678
PEKIN'S PLAYERS.	Aluminum Ore Girls.	K. Drennan 400
DeHoon 174	Playground Ladies.	V. Voelker 190
Voelker 190	Major Ladies.	S. Nelson 407
M. Geth 207	I. M. Geth 911	M. Geth 911
DeHoon 174	Man-Lion League.	A. Lucide 587
Luride 222	Century Ladies.	Ladies' Junior League.
Shoble 234	Gertrude Whittaker 622	Bill Fack 622
DELIVERANCE.	FAIRGROUNDS.	
Beasman 438	High School Boys.	Boys' Ball 545
Neumann 235	Monday Night Ladies.	S. Simpson 566
Monday Night Men.	Ramblon 235	S. Simpson 566
STUMPENF'S.	Spivy League.	Ackerman 552
Pillion 213	Monday League.	J. Pillion 913
St. Luke's.	Frida Men's Handicap.	R. Schmidt 621
Geldmeier 233	St. Francis de Sales.	M. Frank 613
Kuhlmann 197	A. Kuhlmann 464	H. Hoelg 464
HOELG 212.	IDA-A-WILE HANDICAP.	G. Scher 615
Bergauer 222	BARFOTOGA ALLEY.	Monday Night Mixed League.
Rice 252	Men.	Erla Grue 561
Outdorst 255	County Handicap.	Stone 736
Stone 232	CHESTER.	Life.
Ben 232	Germanic.	N. Esper 585
Nelson 208	South Side Kivians.	E. Asper 585
Eder 202	Q. E. Quisenberry.	W. Asper 585

W. C. Ackerman, graduate manager of athletics at the University of California at Los Angeles, the high school, said he was unable to fulfill an agreement made to sell 7000 tickets. The Tournament of Roses said it had a contract with UCLA under which UCLA was to sell that number. Ackerman said there was an agreement, but no contract.

"All possible tickets were placed on sale," said Ackerman. "That there were fewer available than many persons anticipated is regrettable but nonetheless unavoidable."

There is how Ackerman accounted for the ticket disbursement: 19,403 to UCLA students and faculty; 14,245 to UCLA alumni; 17,200 to the Tournament of Roses committee, which stages the game; 2950 to the Pacific Coast conference; 10,000 to the vendors; and 1,500 to the University of Illinois; 6880 to the public (some in earlier sales); 3077 to veterans' hospitals; 3621 to players of the teams, coaches, holders of lifetime passes, etc., 4437 to police, firemen, hotels and other non-vendors, and 10,000 to the public. This total is that of the Rose Bowl, 89,000 plus.

Rice and Trenn Tied.

Ben Rice and Phillip Trenn are the co-leaders in the O'Donnell three-cushion billiard tournament with an 8-6 record each. The Woolley was 7-3 for third place, followed by Ted Harris with 6-3. Dave Smith and Johnny Langenhach are tied with 5-3 apiece, while Bill Morris and Roger Kiper are also deadlocked for seventh place. For Naughton and Floyd Chapman have 4-5 each. Dick Rice 1-6, Jim Hill 1-7, and Artie Nash 0-10.

Competition in the tourney will be resumed on Jan. 7 and in the meantime Connie O'Donnell plans a series of progressive holiday events.

George Bobmeyer had 720 for the losers, while Harry Frederic won tops for the winners with 699.

In other matches, the Natural Set Ups won a pair from the Kutis and the first-half champion Reinekes beat the Heldels three straight. In the Reineke-Heldel match, Freddie Johnston, 607, won the only leg to average 200.

Browns Directors Meet And Go Over If-Coming Park Improvement

Members of the board of directors of the Browns got together yesterday and went over the proposed improvements to the Sportsman Park, now owned by the club.

President Dick Muckerman, at the time of purchasing the park from the Dodier Real Estate Co., last fall, made plans for an overhauling of the grounds. The improvements, that most of these improvements, including new press box, etc., now will have to wait until the Civilian Production Administration gives the "go" signal.

So, if the directors did nothing more, the Browns would have a merry Christmas and prosperous New Year. Attending were Muckerman, William O. DeWitt, Anthony A. Buford, Frank C. Randall, R. Cox and Herbert W. Willard.

Injured Hockey Star Is in Fair Condition

DETROIT, Dec. 24 (UPI)—James Malone, a forward on Dartmouth College's hockey team, was in "fair condition" at an Arbor hospital today after suffering a head injury in last night's 6 to 3 win over the University of Michigan.

BOWLING GRAND.
Monday Night Ladies.
Clara Gwilt 211, Arthur Gwilt 662.
St. Anthony Men.
Henry 237, Arthur Gwilt 662.

**NO
COMPROMISE WITH QUALITY**

**R. G. DUN Makes The BEST
Cigars — NOT THE MOST!**

R. G. Dun stands firm in its policy to make the BEST cigars in America—NOT THE MOST! We could sell two or three times as many R. G. Duns as we now make, but production will never be increased at the expense of quality! FOR THE BEST in smoking enjoyment ask for R. G. Duns.

Mess-Lowenhaupt Cigar Co., Distrib.

COSTS YOU LESS TO SMOKE THE BEST

R. G. DUN *Cigars*

EVERVESS ... Yes, Yes!

Yes...Evervess is Bonded for quality!

Bonded by a famous SURETY COMPANY to be as fine as any sparkling water at any price—or money back! Lots of long-lasting sparkle!

Yes...Evervess—a dime-size bottle for a nickel!

12 full ounces—enough for 2 or 3 mixed drinks. Cheaper *per drink* than many so-called “economy” size bottles! Get a half dozen in the Evervess carrier today!

PROCESSED FOR PURITY BY ULTRAVIOLET RAY

The New Sparkling Water . . . A Pepsi-Cola Product

Pepsi-Cola Company, Long Island City, N. Y.

Franchised Bottler: PEPSI-COLA BOTTLERS OF ST. LOUIS (10)

Kramer Hurts Foot, Putting a Limp In Cup Outlook

Davis Star Is Ordered To Go Easy

MELBOURNE, Dec. 24 (AP)—America's chances of taking the Davis Cup home were not helped today by the disclosure that the team's star, Jack Kramer, had injured a small bone on the bottom of one of his feet.

Kramer insisted it was a small matter and would not handicap him, but nevertheless the trainer at Kooyong advised him to take it "very easy" in final practice sessions today and tomorrow. As a result, the American champion did not play a regular set, but concentrated on hitting various types of shots set up for him, and did but little running.

The Australian players already know of the mishap and have expressed regret that Kramer might not be able to play his usual smashing game.

Mates Not Greatly Disturbed.

Walter Pate, non-playing captain of the American team, and the other members of the American squad appeared unperturbed. One of them said:

"Jack never plays real well unless he's got something wrong with him."

For reasons not altogether clear, Australian tennis writers almost unanimously agreed today that the nomination of Ted Schroeder instead of Frank Parker for the second singles post had enhanced this country's chances of retaining the cup.

Typical was the comment of R. E. Schlesinger, former Australian star, who wrote in the Melbourne Sun:

"Before it was announced that Schroeder would be America's second singles representative I felt confident that Australia would defeat America by three rubbers."

I still predict that we will win by the same margin, but there is now a decided possibility that the final tally will be four rubbers to one in favor of Australia.

Pate is still very moose about it and Gardner Mulloy is not exactly imbued with Christmas spirit.

In an effort to restore harmony to his little family, Pate has arranged a special Christmas dinner at a hotel tomorrow for the team. There will be turkey and the usual fixings. Each member of the squad is to provide a present, and the gifts will be scrambled and distributed around the table.

The players will hold a light workout before the dinner. They have found it difficult in the hot weather in recent days to realize that it is the holiday season. It didn't hit them with any impact until today, when Melbourne set up shop and began celebrating.

LAST NIGHT'S FIGHTS

By the Associated Press.

NEW YORK (Rt. Nicholas Arena)—Chesley Rios, 147, New York, outpointed Jack Farnham, 130½, Milwaukee, Wis. (10).

NEW YORK (Rt. Nicholas Arena)—Bennie Rios, 177½, Clifton Park, N.J., knocked out Eddie Heywood, 187, Phoenix, Ariz. (3).

BROOKLYN, N.Y. (Broadway Arena)—Cecil Galt, 143, Cardiff, Wales, outpointed Artie DiStefano, 141½, New York (8).

NEWARK, N.J.—Jack Kenny, 162½, Livingston, N.J., outpointed Larry Williams, 164½, Brooklyn, N.Y. (8).

HALLTOWN, Pa.—Pete Galt, 147, Halltown, Pa., outpointed Ray, 150, Dunmore, Pa. (10).

BOSTON—Mad Anthony Jones, 170½, Boston, knocked out Dave Feld, 160½, Brooklyn, N.Y. (4).

HOLYOKE, Mass.—Henry Hall, 167, New Orleans, outpointed Ray, 170, New York (2).

DAWKINS—Bully Fox, 174, Philadelphia, knocked out Reddy Evans, 170, New York (2).

CHICAGO—Charles Lewis, 206, Cleveland, outpointed John Harkard, 185½, Milwaukee (8).

LEWISTON, Me.—Al Michael, 146, Lewiston, outpointed Pat Pelletier, 146, Lewiston (10).

Tops at Their Positions



AL (RED) SCHOENDIENST (left) and GEORGE KUROWSKI, who paced the National League second and third basemen in fielding, according to official averages released today.

Cardinals Topped N. L. in Fielding; Schoendienst and Kurowski Individual Leaders

NEW YORK, Dec. 24 (UP)—Manager Eddie Dyer's champion Cardinals added another blue ribbon to their 1946 collection by leading all National League clubs in fielding with an impressive .980 percentage, official statistics revealed today.

The Cardinals committed the fewest errors of any club, 124, and edged the Chicago Cubs, who finished second in fielding, with a .976 average. Pittsburgh was the loosest fielding unit in the circuit with a last-place mark of .970.

In addition, the Cardinals and Reds each boasted two individual fielding leaders while the Cubs, Braves and Phillies each contributed one player.

Second Basemen Al (Red) Schoendienst and Third Basemen George Kurowski of the world champions topped all candidates at their positions. Schoendienst had a mark of .984 and Kurowski's was .968.

Bruce Edwards of Brooklyn tied the big league record of three assists in an inning by a catcher against the Giants, Aug. 15.

Complicated by handling 61 chances flawlessly.

Other players who figured in National League fielding records last season included Pitcher Bob Chipman of the Cubs, who tied a circuit mark by starting three double plays against Boston, June 1.

Lonnie Frey of Cincinnati and Bob Blinn of the Giants each tied the major league record of 11 assists by a second baseman in a nine-inning game, and Catcher Al Lopez, sent by the Pirates to Cleveland recently, caught 56 games and extended his all-time major league record for games caught to 1861.

Frank McCormick of the Phillies created a new National League standard for first basemen with his .999 average. McCormick erred only once while accepting 1284 chances, thereby breaking the .997 mark posted by Walter Holke of the Braves in 1921.

The Braves' Tommy Holmes won the third outfield post with his .987 percentage and Johnny Schemits of Chicago led the loop's pitchers with his 1.000 average.

Vols Refuse to Play Against Negro, Game Off

McKEESPORT, Pa., Dec. 24 (AP)—More than 2600 fans were left waiting last night when the Tennessee basketball team refused to take the floor because Duquesne Coach Chick Davies wouldn't promise not to use a Negro player.

Davies and Coach John W. Mauer of the Vols held a two-hour conference before the game was finally canceled and the disappointed fans sent home.

Davies said he had agreed not to use freshman star Charley Cooper "unless he had to in a close game," but that this did not satisfy the Vols coach.

Mauer, who is a native of Illinois, said:

"When there was no assurance the Negro player would not appear, my boys said they wouldn't play. They are all Southern boys and you understand the situation which confronted me."

Davies said he had put Tennessee's ultimatum up to the squad in the dressing room.

"Cooper told the team he wouldn't mind if they decided to play without him because he didn't want to be the cause of any trouble," The Duquesne mentor said. "But the boys told him he was a member of the squad and as long as he continued to be a member of the squad he would play in their games."

Board Ordered to Reinstate Referee

JEFFERSON CITY, Mo., Dec. 24 (AP)—A Cole County Circuit Judge Sam C. Blair ordered the State Athletic Commission yesterday to reinstate Jack League of Joplin, who was suspended for 60 days to explain why he had been suspended for 60 days although he sought that information from the commission.

He said he was hired to referee a wrestling exhibition in Joplin, Mo., but when he appeared for work he was "told he had been suspended for 60 days."

They'll Shoot 'Er Out, but It'll Be With Basketballs

WILSON, N.C., Dec. 24 (AP).—FUDIN families will exchange shootin' irons for basketballs here this week as mom, pop and the young'uns take to the hardwoods in the national family basketball tournament.

Fourteen clans have promised to be on hand come Christmas for the postwar renewal of the tournament, billed as the only event of its kind in the country. The show runs for three days and nights at the Atlantic Christian College gymnasium.

All it takes to enter is a big athletic family willing to pay all its own expenses. As long as the players are immediately related, neither age nor sex makes any difference. Everybody from grandpa to junior is eligible.

Tulsa Player Scores Upset in Net Meet

BROOKLYN, N.Y., Dec. 24 (AP).—Unseeded Paul Hurley, Tulsa, Okla., pulled an upset yesterday in the Eastern Junior indoor tennis singles championships by conquering fifth-seeded Walter J. Dockertill Jr., Larchmont, N.Y., 6-2, 6-2, in a third-round match.

Dockertill was the lone seeded player to bow. Leonard Steiner, Brooklyn; Sidney Schwartz, Brooklyn; national indoor junior champion, MacDonald, Mathey, Princeton, N.J.; and James Le Bicknell, Bloomington Hills, Mich.—seeded first through fourth in that order—all turned in winning performances.

Steiner, Schwartz and Mathey had little trouble in winning but Bicknell ran into unexpected trouble in conquering Philip Bennett, New York, being forced to go three sets and finally prevailing by scores of 4-6, 7-5, 6-0.

In the boys' singles, top-seeded Philip L. Maloney, Quincy, Mass., continued to set the pace, moving into the fourth round by virtue of a 6-2, 6-3 win over Ralph Raggs, Elmhurst, Ill. Others to move into the fourth round included Allen J. Fisch, Long Island City; Larry Harrison, Brookline, Mass.; Roger Young, Upper Brookville, L.I.; and Norman Horowitz, The Bronx.

Stanford Eleven Defeats Hawaii

HONOLULU, Dec. 24 (AP)—Stanford's Indians, thanks largely to Halfback Bobby Anderson, proved the better mudders and plowed to an 18-7 football victory over University of Hawaii last night.

Anderson skirted and for 10 yards, then ploughed one more for a first-quarter touchdown and set up the finale by lugging the ball 28 yards to the six in the last quarter. Signal-caller Alvin Bell passed to Dave De Swarte for the touchdown. In the second period, halfback George Quist scored from the one.

Stanford outwound Hawaii 19-8 and outgained the locals 313 yards to 109 on the ground. Hawaii did a little better in the air, completing four of 12 attempted passes for 59 yards to the Indians' two of seven for 24.

18,000 See Oregon

NEW YORK, N.Y., Dec. 24 (AP)—Scoring better than two points a minute, Oregon's unbeaten basketball team turned in one of the major upsets of the season last night by handing highly favored New York University an 81-65 lacing before a crowd of 18,000 stunned fans at Madison Square Garden.

BASKETBALL SCORES

By the Associated Press.

Manhattan 60, Dartmouth 46.
Hofstra 69, Brooklyn Cathedral 39.
Oregon 81, New York University 65.
Kentucky 75, Baylor 34.
Cincinnati 65, Gonzales Marines 39.
Duquesne-Tennessee game canceled.
SOUTHWEST.
Oklahoma A&M 34, St. Mary's 33.
Mid-West.
Ball State 73, Milwaukee 74.
Iowa 70, Montana State 49.
Pittsburgh 61, New York University 56.
Indiana 74, Marquette 60.
Minnesota 68, Nebraska 68.
Bradley 66, St. Joseph 51.
Far West.
Weber College 63, Utah State Agricultural College 44.
Pacific Coast.
Washington (Seattle) 52, Ohio State 48.
Oregon State College 58, University of Portland 38.
BASKETBALL ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA.
Pittsburgh 61, New York University 56.
Buffalo 43, Toledo 39.
Youngstown 67, Chicago 48.
Wichita 60, Kansas 50.
Phillips 68, Continental Airlines 22.
Salem 44, Spokane 33.
GARY INDIANAPOLIS.
Gary 61, Detroit (M.L.) 47.
C.T.C. Senior.
St. George 36, St. Anthony 28.
St. George 36, St. Anthony 28.
St. George 36, St. Anthony 28.

Flashes of Life

By the Associated Press.

The Duke Disappoints.

NEW YORK—The Pretty debutantes at the debutante cotillion and Christmas dance at the Waldorf-Astoria last night crowded eagerly about the smiling man and asked him to dance.

"I'm awfully sorry," he said, "but I can't remember all the intricacies of the fox-trot."

With a nod of Windsor, who was accompanied by his Duchess, turned back to his conversation with friends.

Christmas Cheer.

BAKERSFIELD, Calif.—Traffic law violators today were given tickets in accord with the season. Instead of summonses, Police Chief Horace V. Grayson has equipped his officers with red and green Christmas cards bearing a picture of Santa Claus and a request to obey local ordinances.

Fur Coat From Santa.

PERU, Neb.—Members of the G. T. Gear family at first thought Santa Claus got his dates mixed. They were startled when they heard sleep last night when they heard a clatter caused by a falling fireplace screen.

It wasn't Santa. A neighbor's pet raccoon had come down the chimney.

Court Closes Noisy Airport.

WEST CHESTER, Pa., Dec. 24 (AP)—A court decision yesterday halted operation of the Paoli-Malvern (Pa.) airport. Residents of the area complained that the noise of airplanes taking off and landing at the privately-operated field was a great telephone conversation had to be stopped, chicken and livestock breeding was interfered with and classroom sessions disrupted.

MISSOURI

"My Darling Clementine," at 12:30, 3:32, 6:34, 9:36, "Phantom Time," at 2:26, 5:28, 8:30.

ST. LOUIS

"Two Women, the Mast," at 12:30, 2:55, 5:20, 7:45, 9:52.

ORPHEUM

"The Strange Woman," at 10:30, 12:30, 2:30, 4:30, 6:30, 8:30, 10:30.

"Man Hunt," at 12:30, 2:30, 4:30, 6:30, 8:30, 10:30.

AMBASSADOR

"Blue Skies," at 10:30, 12:42, 2:58, 5:14, 7:30, 9:46.

FOX

"Allegory Uprising," at 2:43, 6:19, 9:52, "The Girl of the Year," at 12:30, 2:30, 4:30, 6:30, 8:30, 10:30.

LOEW'S STATE

"The She-Devil," at 11:38, 2:14, 4:50, 7:26, 10:00, "The Secret of the Whistles," at 10:30, 1:06, 3:42, 6:18, 8:54.

SHUBERT

"Milk and Honey," at 1:57, 4:42, 7:27, 10:12, "The Girl of the Year," at 12:30, 2:30, 4:30, 6:30, 8:30, 10:30.

ART THEATRE

"The Great Mr. Handel," at 7:15.

WORLD

"Let 'Em Have It," at 10:21, 1:01, 3:41, 6:22, 9:01, "The Girl of the Year," at 12:30, 2:30, 4:30, 6:30, 8:30, 10:30.

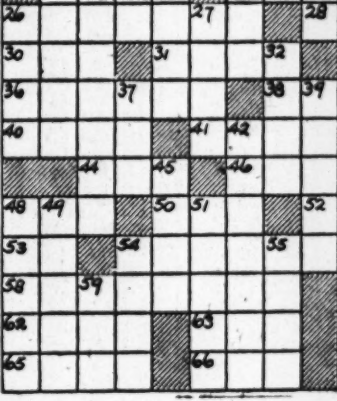
Crossword Puzzle

ACROSS
1. Irrational mathematical quantity.
8. Rodent.
9. Expense.
12. Fresh-water porpoise.
13. Bustle.
14. Notion.
15. Former emperor.
16. Prophet.
18. And Latin.
19. Salt of nitric acid.
21. Indian mulberry.
22. Mountain in Colorado.
24. Feminine name.
25. Bashful.
26. Hardy.
28. Head covering.
30. Goddess of the harvest.

DOWN
2. Therefore.
3. Formerly.
4. Olive back.
5. Outcast.
6. Supervise a publication.
7. By way of.
10. Mysterious.
11. Bitter vetch.
12. Hop kin.
13. Conjunction.
14. Gift.
16. That man.
17. Pertaining to.
18. Spanish.
19. Sick.
20. Sacred image.
21. Love to excess.
22. English letter.
23. Grant.
24. Location.
25. Open.

Solution of Yesterday's Puzzle

1. Long narrow inlet.
2. Mending implement.
3. Log float.
4. Idling.
5. East Indian gateway.
6. Quote.
7. Poem.
8. Mysterious.
9. Biblical word.
10. Score.
11. Greenland settlement.
12. Squandering.
13. Endless.
14. Sensative.
15. Italian river.
16. Air comb.
17. Begin.
18. Begin collectively.
19. Pronoun.
20. One of the Indian.
21. The elbow.
22. Existed.
23. Pertaining to physicians.
24. Went at an easy gait.
25. One of the Muses.
26. Kind of timber.
27. Measures of length.
28. Anglo-Saxon slave.
29. Demopose.
30. Solid water.



Amusements

AMERICAN
Nights at 8:10-11:22 to \$3.46.
THURS. and SAT. at 2:30 to \$2.46.
"THE THEATRE'S LOVELIEST EVENING"
—George Jean Nathan
PAULINE LORD
AMERICA'S GREATEST PLAY—THE
GLASS MENAGERIE
8 NIGHTS BEG. NEXT SUNDAY
Seats Now On Sale
MAEWEST
IN PERSON in the new comedy
"COME ON UP" IT'S A LAUGH
Nights (except New Year's Eve) 8:10-11:22
to \$2.46. New Year's Eve, 11:22 to \$4.88. Mats. Wed.-Sat., 4:10 to \$3.05.
KIEL AUDITORIUM
FRIDAY SATURDAY
2:30 8:30
ST. LOUIS SYMPHONY
ORCHESTRA Vladimir Golschmann
Conductor
The Symphony's Own Virtuoso
HARRY FARMAN, Violinist
EDGAR LUSTGARTEN, Cellist
Playing Brahms' Concerto for Violin and Violoncello in A Minor. Program also to include Claude Delvincourt's "Les Ventilles," "Bachiana" from Wagner's "Tannhauser," "Ode to the Milky Way," by Wagner, "The Pines of Rome," and Respighi's "The Pines of Rome."
SEATS NOW SELLING at Aeolian Co., 1004 Olive and Auditorium, 11:22 to \$3.
SUNDAY at 4 P. M.
THIRD "POP" CONCERT
HARRY FARMAN, Conductor
Featuring PROKOPIEV'S "PETER AND THE WOLF," by Glinka, "The Wolf and the Lamb," by Glinka, and "The Wolf and the Lamb," by Glinka.
SEATS SELLING at Auditorium and Aeolian, Main Floor, 90c; Balcony, 60c.
GRAND THEATRE
JESSICA ROGERS
AL ANGER
SLATS TAYLOR
BILLY COOT REED
Glorified BURLESQUE
Ring in the New Year
at the GRAND
3 BIG NEW YEARS
EVE SHOWS
* 8:30 P. M.
* 11:30 P. M.
MILKMAKERS MATINEE
at 2:30 A. M. MAKE
RESERVATIONS NOW!
This issue—41 articles of lasting interest, selected from leading magazines and current books, and condensed to save your time.
GET THE JANUARY
Reader's Digest
NOW ON NEWSSTANDS

YOUR MIND CAN KEEP YOU YOUNG

It's not the number of your years that counts; you can be as productive at 80 as at 30, says George Lawton. In January Reader's Digest this consulting psychologist offers a basic formula for staying young. Read how—regardless of your years—you can make your life more interesting...and head off old age.

Also in Reader's Digest

How to pick the right mate. What factors usually lead to a successful marriage? Which portend trouble and divorce? Here's a quiz of 20 key questions—worked out by an eminent marriage counselor for people who think they're in love. Try it. Find out your scientific chances of a happy marriage.

The best years of our lives. There is a moment in the existence of every person when something or someone may suddenly transform his life.

says Dr. Froedick. Read the varied ways this stirring experience has come to people...and why such an awakening is our great hope today.

Do you like to walk? The very motion relaxes tension and stirs the mind into creative action—says Hal Borland. He suggests where to walk and the ideal companions...and shows how walking increases your understanding of other men, the world—and yourself.

Secrets by the thousands. A bomber that would fly from Germany to New York in 40 minutes; synthetic blood plasma; bread that keeps fresh for 8 months! Here are some amazing enemy secrets we captured...and how anyone (even foreigners) can buy them for a few dollars.

(Condensed from Harper's Magazine.)

Next Best Thing to a 1946 Buick

PISTON, ring and valve troubles are common ailments of all old engines. End these costly engine troubles with a new factory-built Buick engine. . . . Luckily, we have new 1946 engines coming through right now. Both sizes, and designed for Special, Super, Century, Roadmaster and Limited. They fit every Buick from 1938-1942 models.

Factory-Built BUICK "Power Package"

So, if you can't get your new car—and if your motor needs major repair, don't put money into rebuilding it. Let us install one of these new 1946 Fireball engines instead. . . . The next best thing to driving a new Buick. And besides, you'll increase the "trade-in" price of your present car, when you finally get delivery on your '46 or '47 Buick.

WHERE TO BUY THEM

COTTER BUICK CO. 1043 Big Bend
DUFFAU MOTOR CO. 2447 S. Kingshighway
KUN'S-BUICK CO. 2817 N. Grand
EAST SIDE BUICK CO. 1710 State St.
TREVILLAN BUICK CO. 5440 Gravois
WEST SIDE BUICK AUTO CO. 490 N. Kingshighway
WILLCOCKSON MOTORS 3901 Leola
JEFFERSON 6230
GRANITE CITY AUTO SALES 1905 Madison Ave.
Granite City

Old Fitzgerald BOTTLED IN BOND

Your fullest appreciation of the rich, exquisite bouquet and flavor of Old Fitzgerald will come thru moderation. Drink less, but enjoy the best.
100 Proof . . . Kentucky Straight Bourbon Whiskey
Stitzel-Weiler Distillery, Inc. . . . Shively, Kentucky

ds Omitted Today

Omitted Today
 Page of print paper all Want Ads
 omitted today.
 as usual in all editions.
 will be resumed Thursday, Decem-
 ber 23.

POST-DISPATCH

DEATHS
 VOGT, EDWARD H., 5380
 av., Mont., Dec. 23, 1946, 5:25
 a.m.

Remains in parlor after 1 p.m.,
Dec. 25. Funeral Fri., Dec. 27,
a.m., from STREET CARROLL.

Home, 4600 North Central Bridge
Phillip, 1807 Church, Internment
Park Cemetery
WHEELER, LEE—816 MCM.
formerly, of 515 Davis st., N. 22nd
22nd Ave., between 22nd and
Wheeler (see Bauer), dear father
of E. and late John L. H. and
dear grandfather, uncle
uncle
Home, 6322 S. Grand on Thurs.
26, 11 p.m. Internment St. Mary's
Cemetery
WINTERMANTEL, EMILIE (nee G.)
1844 Tyson, Minn., Dec. 23,
1925
Charles Wintermantel, dear mother
of E. and late John L. H. and
in-law, grandmother
Furnell from WACKER-FELD
Chgo. 3654 Grand, Thurs.
26, 1:30 p.m. Internment St.
Mary's Cemetery
WITTKOPF, ARVID
Chgo. 3654 Grand, Thurs.
26, 1:30 p.m. Internment St.
Mary's Cemetery

Benton, entered into rest Mon., Dec. 19, 1946, 7:30 a.m., beloved son of William H. and Elizabeth W. Krehmeyer, dear brother of Mrs. Buettner, William G. and Walter Wittkoetter, dear brother-in-law uncle.
 Funeral Thurs., Dec. 26, 3 from MATH HERMANN & SONS C. Fair and W. Florissant. Interment Peter's Cemetery.
 WOOD, MARTHA (JENNIE) (nee

res. 4238 Blair av., entered
rest. Sun., Dec. 22, 1946, beloved
of the late Walter Wood, our dear
cousin and friend.

Funeral Thurs. Dec. 26, 1:30
from the SUEDEMEYER Chapel,
N. Twentieth at Interment 88,
and Paul's Cemetery. A member of
Council No. 8, D. of A. Please
flowers.

IN MEMORIAM

BATNKE, PFC. OLIVER

Killed Dec. 25, 1944.
Two years have passed since
sad day.
The one loved was called away
Sadly missed by PARENTS
SISTERS.
FUSSNER, LEROY W.—In loving
of my husband who passed away
24, 1943.
Three long years since you went aw
But we remember every day.
Sadly missed by
WIFE AND CHILDREN

HARTMANN, FRANK—In loving
memory of our dear father and
father, who joined the angels
24, 1943:
God knew that you were suffering
And the hills were hard to climb
So he closed your weary eyelids
And whispered peace be thine;
We mourn you sad in silence,
No eyes can see us weep,
But many a silent tear is shed
While others are asleep.
Sadly

LOUGHREN, JOHN JR. — DIED
1945, in cherished memory of our
brother, gone one year ago today.
Since our great sorrow has passed
The shock that we received; fell;
We still remember well
How his life was shed we know
What his last word, look, or thought
A bitter grief, a shock severe
To part with one we loved so dear

LOST AND FOUND

BAG—Lost; lady's black cloth, Cath. vicinity, contents valuable book, owner name inscribed; money, etc.; reward \$1. 1223.

BEAGLES—Lost; 2, brown, black and white; reward, Phone Clark, HI. 4-2700.

HILLFOLD — Lost; contains valuable papers and money; liberal reward. 2700.

BILLFOLD - Lost; cash; Xmas cl
downtown; reward. CE. 6410.
BRACELET - Lost; with black onyx
seven diamonds; reward. Box P-3.
Post-Dispatch.
BRACELET - Lost Dec. 21; silver l
keepsake; reward. FA. 0731.
CAT - Lost; strayed from 8200 N
Saturday; black, white feet, chest
chin; child's pet. PL. 1710.
CHIHUAHUA DOG - Lost; black
tan; very small; with harness

JE. 5873; reward.
 COCKER SPANIEL—Lost; black;
 vicinity Virginia and Russell; re-
 ward. GR. 7545.
 COCKER SPANIEL—Lost; red fem-
 reward. EV. 3107.
 DIAMOND WRISTWATCH—Lost;
 diamond band; initials L.E.O.; w-
 wake; liberal reward. TH. J-4788.
 DOG—Lost; small red, long hair, a-
 tail; named "Skippy"; reward.
 9305

DOG—Lost; blue tick hound, m
Goodfellow-Natural Bridge; reward
\$280.
DRESS—Lost; Lady's; Wellston; Sa
day night reward. Toni Vienap.
8088, 8, 30-5-30.
EVENING RAG—Lost; red satin; 3
west reward. EQ. 2421.
EYE GLASSES—Lost; girl's, in c
Dec. 17 vicinity Oakhill, Wyo
and Humphrey sta. PR. 0263.
FALL—

FOX TERRIER—Black and white; name: Pete; family pet; reward. C 0034.

FOX TERRIER—Lost; brindle; chip. Reward. CE. 0032.

GLASSES—Lost; plastic rims; victim: Washington U. Saturday; reward. W 81.

GOLD HEADS—Lost in Webster Groves. Reward. WER. 6193. 359 S. Elm.

GOLD PEN—Lost; Schaeffer; initials: H I Y; reward. Call Miss Jones, 619-1111.

MANDAG—Lost; black; Dec. 18; 1934; near Forsyth bus; sentimental value; reward. CA. 0351.

IDENTIFICATION BRACELET—Lost; J. E. Fitzgibbon; please return. 40 Flad.

IRISH SETTER—Lost; 9 months; 1 male; reward. PA. 9934.

LLEWELLIN SETTER—Lost; small; white, chocolate markings back and muzzle. CA. 6900.

LOST—Trailer license and tail light. No. 67-872. Call LO. 5483.

FANSY PIN—Lost; pearl center; reward, DE. 4115, Sun., after 7 evenings.

FURSE—Lost; black; plastic; shoulder strap; containing wallet inscribed "Mary Louise Hoffman" and other valuables; reward, EV. 8170 or EV. 139.

FURSE—Lost; ladies black; 1 ft. 6 in., Famous-Barr or between 7th and 9th on Olive, Pinder please call Olive Newman, FO. 3144. Reward.

FURSE—Lost: red alligator; front
4178 Delmar; keep money, return co
tents, keepsake and valuables. NE 172
FURSE—Lost: brown alligator; reward
721 Limit. CA. 2180.
RING—Lost: in vicinity Grand and Le
clede or Forest Park; man's yellow gol
3 diamonds, 8 rubies; large reward
GO. 9824.
SPITZ—Lost: male; vicinity Gravel
Islands; reward. FL 7097.
TINK—LOST

H. GLASS—Lost; white gold; Intimacy; sentimental keepsake; reward. C. 3712.

TROUSERS—Lost; in box; Saturday; Thompson's on Washington; reward. G. 8265.

WALLET—Lost; black, man's, with reel of St. Theresa inside; keepsake; reward. RE. 1834.

WALLET—Lost; Marine Corps insignia on front; valuable documents, papers; keepsake; reward. FO. 2690.

WRIST WATCH—Lost; lady's; "21 years' service Bussmann, H.V.G. 7-11-43"; engraved on lost; reward. NE 3187. GA. 1740.

WRIST WATCH—Lost; man's gold Bulova, crystal missing; leather band; liberal reward. GO. 6374.

WRIST WATCH—Lost; lady's, rose gold Bulova; Saturday, downtown; reward. GO. 2126.

WRIST WATCH—Lost; man's, pink gold Jules Jorgensen make. Liberal reward.

FO. 9510 or FO. 8592.
WRISTWATCH—Lost: lady's, Washington U. grounds, name on back; reward, \$50.00. STeele 4308.
WRIST WATCH—Lost: Scruggs, boy's; Holbrook; keepsake; reward, HI. 4402.
WRISTWATCH — Lost: lady's Elgin; Dec. 22; reward. WEb. 4471.
WRISTWATCH—Lost: gold, Whittnauer, brown cord band; reward, LO. 6601.

PERSONAL

WANTED BY HIS DAUGHTER—Evelyn S. Brown, information regarding Charles T. Brown; business was St. Louis Sample Co., 30 S. 4th st., year 1921. Address Mrs. M. E. Barber, 54-E Tom McMillan Homes, Naval Base 53, Charleston South Carolina.

ELVIE, come home, no one is mad. The baby cries for you.

VIRGINIA MARLER.

GEORGE C.—Issue vital now; come home, DAD.

SPECIAL NOTICES
SPECIAL NOTICE—I, Newton Eckrich, of 3555 California, City of St. Louis, State of Missouri, do hereby give notice that I will not be responsible for any debts contracted after this date by anyone except myself.
 (Signed) **NEWTON ALLEN ECKRICH.**



On Christmas Eve

Happy Memories? Not for McLeMore

By Henry McLeMore

DAYTONA BEACH, Fla., Dec. 31. CHRISTMAS EVE this year fills me with no happy memories, because I remember Christmas eve a year ago and the thoughts thereof make me blue, sad, disconsolate, and all the other words you can find in the Thesaurus under that category.



A year ago, I had just been graduated from the Army. I was home again, wearing a white shirt, and brimming over with Christmas cheer. A careful observer could see holly growing from my right ear, and drumsticks protruding from my left. In my heart, I wore mistletoe as a tie, and my gait was that of a reindeer.

I decided to spread my cheer. I wanted everyone in my town to share in my joy. "What is the best way to do that?" That was the question I asked myself.

"I finally decided that to sing carols, from house to house, would be the best way. Ever since I was old enough to have pupils in my eyes I had seen Christmas cards picturing old English carolers, all dressed in gay costumes—one tall one, with a neck like a starved turkey; one fat one, very jolly; and one medium-sized one with no distinction, and out of shape all over.

★ ★ ★

I COULD SEE our welcome. Balcony windows would be thrown open and whole families would lean out to hear our melodious voices harmonizing in sweet old carols so dear to us all. Thanks to the carols, stockings would be longer, faces would be shorter, and all over our little town hearts would be gayer.

So, four of us got together. Four friends. We had sung before, usually in kitchens, at some witching hour on Saturday night. Wanting to do a thorough job, we looked up "carol" in the dictionary. The dictionary said, "A ring dance accompanied by song; also the song. A song of joy, often a joyful hymn, as a Christmas carol."

★ ★ ★

WE PRACTICED a ring dance; Bill led, Walter was second, Bob was third, and I was the whip. The dance was a clinch, but the trouble began when we got to singing. We all knew the first two lines or so of carols, but when we hit the third or fourth lines we individually decided to hum our parts and let the other three carry the words. As a result, we all hummed.

This embarrassed us. So, we naturally swung into something we knew.

Walter, the quarterback of our team, called us into a huddle and after refreshments we fell back on the songs which we harmonized for many years.

★ ★ ★

WE GAVE 'EM "Sweet Adeline," "I Had a Dream, Dear," "The Sweetheart of Sigma Chi," "Underneath the Bamboo Tree," "Shine on Harvest Moon," "I've Been Working on the Railroad," "Dear Old Girl," "When You Were a Tulip," and "I Only Want a Buddy, Not a Sweetheart."

Just when we got going good, and the cats on the fences and the dogs in the backyards were giving us lovely accompaniment, the police arrived.

They came as policemen always do, pistols cocked, eyes glinting, summonses out, and a smell of law and order about them.

You won't believe it, but they had been summoned by the very people we were serenading, and by neighbors who didn't even know us.

So, this Christmas eve I plan to spend quietly at home, making fudge with the campfire set.

The Christmas Tree

By Christopher Billopp

"IT'S ten-thirty. They must be asleep by now. Don't you think we could go ahead? You'll find it back of the garage."

"Here are the decorations. Oh, yes; the holder? What did you do with it after last Christmas? You said you were going to put it in a safe place. Try to think back."

"It will have to go in front of the hall closet. That's the only place for it. Everybody will just have to be careful not to brush too hard against it. It's awfully top-sided. Perhaps that won't be so noticeable when the decorations are on."

★ ★ ★

"OH, WHAT A SHAME! That was one of the big balls. And the pretty golden one, too. Get the dustpan. This angel keeps standing on its head. Won't the lights go on? One of the bulbs must have been burned out. It's too late to do anything about that now. But they are pretty even if they won't light."

"The tinsel is tarnished, isn't it? That's the trouble with tinsel. It never keeps its freshness from one year to the next. Can't you make that bird stand up straight? It looks drunk."

★ ★ ★

"HOW MANY YEARS have we had the Santa Claus? He's beginning to show his age. However, when he is at the top of the tree he won't be so conspicuous."

"Have you seen anything of the third 'wise man'? Oh, well, it's better to have two than none at all. One of the camels has lost a leg. And what has happened to Joseph's nose?"

"It doesn't really look so bad, does it? One more ball in that bare spot and we will be through. Why, it's nearly midnight. If we hurry and get all the presents unpacked and arranged under the tree we ought to be in bed by 1 a.m. at the latest."

PILGRIMAGE TO BETHLEHEM



A procession of pilgrims led from Jerusalem by Msgr. Louis Barlassina, Latin patriarch of Palestine, moves from Manger Square in Bethlehem, the birthplace of Christ, to the Church of the Nativity, in traditional ceremonies today. For the first time, pictures are being transmitted directly from Jerusalem to New York by radio, with automatic relay of radio signals in London.

—Associated Press Wirephoto.



QUAKE DAMAGE IN JAPAN

Residents of an unidentified town in southern Japan walk amid the debris of buildings wrecked by the devastating earthquake which shook the area Saturday, killing more than 1100 persons. In foreground is an overturned truck.

—Associated Press Wirephoto via U. S. Army Signal Corps Radiophoto.

CHRISTMAS PARTIES



Kindergarten children of Gardenville School, Kingshighway and Gravois avenue, watch intently as Santa Claus, portrayed by John C. Estlin, emerges with two brownies from a specially constructed chimney to distribute gifts at a party yesterday afternoon. At right is J. C. Willman, chairman of the School Patrons' Association committee, which arranged for Santa's annual visit.



Three participants in a yuletide party given by the Goodwill Industries, 4140 Forest Park boulevard, last night, display gifts they received after a dinner and entertainment. From left: George Pope, 5949 Bartmer avenue; Janet Strong, 3815 Westminster place, and James Davenport, Leonard Hotel. Pope and Miss Strong are "homebound" solicitors for the organization, working at their residences; Davenport, who is 84 years old, is a Goodwill bicycle repairman.



W. R. Nalley, Madison city employee, passing out some of the 3300 boxes of candy and fruit which were distributed to children at the city garage yesterday. Funds for Christmas packages were raised under sponsorship of the police department.



St. Nicholas grasps the hand of a young admirer, one of a group of children from the Hessoun Orphans' Home, Fenton, who visited the Marine Hospital, Kirkwood, yesterday, for a Christmas party given by the patients. There were gifts for all guests.

—By Post-Dispatch Staff Photographers.

My OPINION

By MARTHA CARR

Dear Martha Carr: I HAVE been dating a girl of 16. I am 18. She is a very nice girl. She doesn't smoke or drink and she won't even let me put my arm around her. I respect her for this, of course, but it seems like the more she refuses to let me do these things the more I want to. What makes her this way? What do you think of a girl like this? We always have good times together except for this.

Letters intended for this column must be addressed to Martha Carr at the St. Louis Post-Dispatch. Mrs. Carr will answer all questions of general interest, but of course cannot give advice on matters of a purely legal or medical nature. Those who do not care to have their letters published may inclose an addressed and stamped envelope for personal reply.

Your girl friend is not only well-behaved but she is also clever. The girl who allows familiarity doesn't retain her popularity very long, at any rate, not with the same boy. Word may spread around that she is "easy" and the boys flock around to find out, but that is the dubious kind of popularity the right kind of girl doesn't crave. You and this girl are congenial, you say you have good times together. Perhaps when she feels she knows you well enough she may kiss you good-night. Of course, if you can't wait for that about under the mistletoe at Christmas time? Send a stamped, self-addressed envelope for my "What About the Petting Question?"

IN ANSWER TO "Perplexed": I'll admit that it is not easy for two grown women to live under the same roof, and it takes a good deal of forbearance and understanding for mother and wife to get along in such close proximity. If both sincerely make every possible effort toward this it can be done. It would be difficult for you to find anywhere else to live with the housing situation as it is at present, so see if you can't manage to get along. You love your husband, that is the main thing, and this doubling up of the families won't last forever. Try to remember that it is natural that mother and son should be close. Think of all the years they had together before you came on the scene. Concede her some right to his affection and attention and refuse to be jealous, defer to her, ask her advice in small matters, and the bigger ones will work out for themselves. Be courteous at all times. She on her side should allow you young people more privacy, must realize that your letters, your personal affairs are your own to be shared or not as you desire. This doesn't mean you should shut her out. Let her share some of your joy. She must realize you are young. Of course you aren't perfect. She's much older, but not perfect either.

IN ANSWER TO "Unassigned": It is very likely that you get embarrassed and feel self-conscious and that is why you don't speak to the boy when he speaks to you. Of course you should speak to him. To not do so is very rude. So let your sense of good manners overcome your shyness and call out a cheerful "Hi" next time you pass, and I am sure all will be forgiven.

IN ANSWER TO "Anonymous": My "Masculine Popularity" leaflet will answer all those questions of yours. If you will send me a stamped, self-addressed envelope I'll mail it to you. I'll send along the "Sub-deb" leaflet too. Though it is written primarily for girls there are helpful hints in it for the boys also.

IN ANSWER TO "Friendly Reader": I am sorry but I have no leaflets on dancing. I have the "Popularity Hints" leaflet you ask for however, also a "sub-deb" leaflet. I'll be glad to send them if you will mail me a stamped, self-addressed envelope.

IN ANSWER TO "A. B. C.": You would be far wiser to make friends through conventional channels and not through correspondence clubs that put strangers into correspondence with each other, object matrimony. Your church, the "Y," hobby groups and the like, are far safer meeting places.

IN ANSWER TO "Buffalo Gal": The Public Library has books on old coins which will give you some idea of the value of your gold piece.

IN ANSWER TO "Sandy": Send a stamped, self-addressed envelope for my "New Year's Eve Party" leaflet.

IN ANSWER TO "N. F.": If you will send me a stamped, self-addressed envelope I'll mail you my "Reducing" and my Weight Chart leaflets.

Social Problems

By Emily Post

MRS. X asks two questions: (1) "Why don't you put the father of the bride in the receiving line at the wedding reception? Don't you think, since he is paying the bills, he might like to get a bit of glory out of it all?" (2) What about the bridegroom's father—where is he?"

(1) If that is the bride's father's idea of "glory," by all means let him receive! Generally, he feels it his obligation to go about among the guests and see that no one is being neglected. (2) The bridegroom's father—not being in his own house—does what he pleases! He either receives with his wife who stands next to the bride's mother or else he joins the bride's father.

DEAR MRS. POST: If no ash trays are provided, is it correct to put cigarette ashes in the coffee saucer while drinking coffee? In this case, is it correct to leave the butt in the saucer?

Answer: If it is a question of "have to," yes.

DEAR MRS. POST: I know it is correct for a widow to use "Mrs. John Smith" instead of "Mrs. Mary Smith." My in-laws and certainly my preference would be to address a letter to a widow the correct way. But what should one do when the widow calls herself "Mrs. Mary"?

Answer: The bad taste of "Mrs." followed by a woman's Christian name applies only to social circumstances. In the professional world, when a woman has made her own name notable, it is often necessary that she be addressed "Mrs. Mary." In private life, however, best taste demands that she be called "Mrs. John" even though she is a widow. If she insists on "Mrs. Mary," you naturally have to comply—no matter what you think.

DEAR MRS. POST: My husband's boss never has called on me. After living here about six months, I went away for a few weeks with the children. During my absence, Mrs. Boss invited my husband to dinner. What now am I supposed to do?

Answer: You can do nothing, but wait for her to make a friendly gesture to you.

Star of Hope Still Shines Over World

By Elsie Robinson

YOU think these days are savage and confused? They were far worse than that, that night some 1900 years ago. War is not new. Upon that date all Palestine lay crushed beneath Rome's conquering heel. The ruthless politicians and traitorous high priests lashed all who challenged their maneuvers. Poor people toiled by day and night to pay their heavy taxes. Thousands were homeless and returning soldiers from a score of wars jammed the cobbled streets and filled the small inn rooms.

SOUND LIKE today? It does. In all the length and breadth of Israel there was no hope or pride. Only the dying dream of that long promised King who was to come. The King who was to break their chains and set them free and make them rich again.

They spoke in secret as we speak in public of some far distant comfort and relief. Then dreams would pass and they would take the plow again or sit before the loom within their shabby homes or bend above a carpenter's rough bench. Jammed streets in Bethlehem that night. No one of all who came to pay their taxes observed the bearded countryman who sought to house himself and his slim lady who was great with child. There was no room, the keepers grunted. Perhaps within a cave somewhere?

AND SO AT LAST the country carpenter and the white, fainting girl found a place to rest, a crude stone cave wherein cattle ranged about a drowsy stable. A manger filled with hay. A place as poor as any slum today. Yet in that place—against the bloody background of Rome's wars—the first white dream of peace was born... the first faint chance of justice, love and truth took form for man. While far above, a flaming beacon burned in the sky, the angels sang new and sacred songs which were to change man's life forevermore. For though few knew it—Christ the Lord had come.

Perhaps you fear and doubt and hate this world today. Remember this: Love still moves gently down the roughest street, and peace comes softly in a million shabby caves. And that first star is lighting our world bond.

Your Stars

By Marion Drew

What to Expect Tomorrow. General Tendencies—All Christmas week shows much attention given to long distance communication, and decisions and travel which comes as a surprise. There is still a little unwillingness to accept this new order, but it is one of those things which must be seen through before it can be put to rest. You don't allow yourself to skip over unpleasant details in here—it will be just as easy to arrange your affairs according to the order in which they appear. If it's Your Birthday—Something you may have thought to be settled seems to return to you in this coming year, perhaps for revision or for an opportunity to improve the old standing. Everyone born in this last week of December seems terribly busy throughout the next 12 months, not hurt by it at all and probably accomplishing a good deal. Be sure to use your own judgment, not to accept the opinions of others upon your personal affairs and, while you are about it, refrain from giving advice to other people about the things they may think purely private, too.

Tomorrow's Watchword—"Christmas is coming, the geese are getting fat, please to put a penny in the old man's hat; if you haven't got a penny, a ha'penny will do; if you haven't got a ha'penny, God bless you!"—this is one way of accepting any favor you may miss. Sometimes the people you expect to do things for you really are not able to meet the mark. Take this, not as ill will, but as a genuine lack; most people would be obliging and kind if they could. A conviction that this is true acts as a lubricant in all your human relations.

WHAT TO EXPECT THURSDAY

Sun in Capricorn. General Tendencies—After the first hour Thursday affairs ought to go along pretty well—try the evening for new acquaintances, plans for travel or other unfamiliar ideas. I am not so sure you will bring these to a conclusion right away, but it does not hurt you to have the plans all laid out. It looks to me as if the evening or late afternoon would bring surprises, possibly some meeting with friends who might have forgotten for a while.

If it's Your Birthday—Your birthdate is one of the group which is very keen about new positions, a change of scene or other re-arrangements in the daily life. These may be delayed—don't take it too seriously if you cannot bring about all the readjustments you may have envisioned previously. As for love affairs or marriages, you have a better year in 1948. Look the field over throughout 1947 and don't be in a hurry to decide. There are always more possibilities to be discovered when you put your mind on it.

Thursday's Watchword—Wise men have gone on record with some keen sayings about the subject of love. Some of them are not so bad, too—"It is against the nature of love not to be violent, and against the condition of violence to be constant," says one of the French writers, while an old English proverb says that a man has a choice of beginning love, but not ending it. After all, there are very few people who, when their love is over, do not grow a little red behind the ears when they think of the affection lavished upon their fancy of the moment.

Low-Down on Santa's Personality

'Loud Dresser... Never Enters House by Front Door... Very Ticklish Fellow'

By Sidney Skolsky

HOLLYWOOD, Dec. 24. SANTA CLAUS was born centuries ago and hasn't aged a day since his first birthday. He was using atomic power long before anyone knew about it.

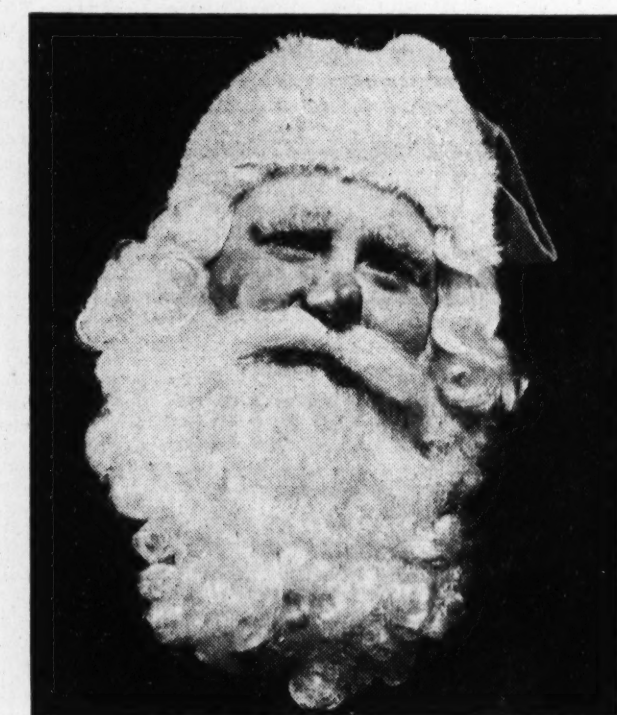
When Santa was a boy there was no Santa Claus. Then a chimney was only an exit place for smoke, and a stocking was merely something to wear. Betty Grable fills her stocking at right every night of the year but one—Christmas Eve. Then even Betty Grable hangs up her stocking for Santa to fill. Santa Claus is five feet seven inches tall, weighs 184 pounds, has blue eyes, rosy cheeks, a broad face and a round stomach. He never shaves and has a white beard and a white mustache.

He prefers winter to summer. In fact, he has never been seen during summer, spring or autumn. His favorite sport is tossing snowballs.

Santa is married and lives with his wife in a small wooden hut. The address is No. 1, North Pole. Life's a smart fellow and never had any trouble with the housing problem. He's the perfect husband and stays home every night in the year but one. When Santa goes out, he certainly makes the rounds. In fact, it's a big holiday when Santa goes out and calls for a celebration.

And he's no fool. He never takes his wife out with him. He wife's name is Mary Christmas. An odd thing about Santa is that he never knows what to give his wife for Christmas.

When he first proposed marriage to her, she said, "But Santa, how can I marry you? You haven't a job. You do nothing but stay home all day



OLD SANTA CLAUS HIMSELF... GETS MORE PUBLICITY THAN ANY MOVIE STAR.

and make toys and think of gifts to give to people. You give everything away."

Santa replied: "It is a joy to give. Great wealth only means trouble." He was, as usual, years ahead of his time. Along came income tax. He also managed to find a permanent site for the United Nations. He wishes they would be able to manage permanent peace.

Santa first visited America on Dec. 24, 1623. He came over with the Dutch settlers when New York was called New Amsterdam. Then Santa's name was Saint Nicholas. He is also called Kris Kringle. He is the loudest dresser in the world. He always wears a red velvet suit trimmed with white fur. He wears shiny black boots. He wears a tasseled cap to match his coat. He has never worn a pair of shoes. And he doesn't wear a thing under that red suit.

He has many customs and habits. In this country, for example, Santa makes the child hang up his stockings. In Holland, the children must place their wooden shoes by the fireplace. In Norway he hides the gifts in the living room and makes the children hunt for them. He never forgets anyone. He is very superstitious. He will never enter a house by the front door. He always uses the chimney. He always walks on his toes. He doesn't want to disturb people.

Although he never had a press agent, he gets more publicity than any movie star. He has never won an "Oscar," but he gives the best performance every year.

He has seen many changes. He has seen the horse come and go and now return. He has been given sales talks about the automobile and been promised the latest model, but he is glad that he didn't discard his sleigh and reindeer. He is the only person who admits that he takes himself for a sleigh ride. He is ticklish and is a jolly fellow.

No one has ever been known to give Santa Claus a present. And he has this over any actor or actress—his popularity never lessens and he never has to change his act.

Santa Claus sleeps in a large double bed, and never has any trouble getting to sleep. He hasn't anything to disturb him. Generally, before retiring, he sings a Christmas carol. He sleeps in a downy red flannel nightgown. His favorite colors are the Christmas colors, red and green.

There are many who don't believe in Santa Claus, but that doesn't bother him. The way the world has been going it is a wonder that Santa Claus still believes in people.

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Contract Bridge

By Ely Culbertson

THE declarer in today's deal was thoroughly disgusted with the "bad breaks" he encountered, but he was not aware that correct play would have brought home his slam contract despite these breaks.

South dealer. Both sides vulnerable.

♠ 10 8
♥ J 10
♦ 7 6 5 3
♣ A 5 3 2

NORTH
SOUTH
♠ A K 9 7 4
♥ A K Q 3
♦ A J 6
♣ A J 6

The bidding:
South West North East
1 ♠ Pass 2 ♠ 3 ♠ Pass
3 ♠ Pass 4 ♠ Pass
5 ♠ Pass 6 ♠ Pass
6 ♠ Pass

North's last bid, a jump from five diamonds to six spades, was aggressive in view of his lack of high cards, but six in the queen. The final contract was the next thing to a laydown.

West decided to take the heart ace if he could, and laid down that card, but, of course, declarer ruffed. The ace and king of trumps were then cashed, and it might be pointed out that South did not complain over the 5-2 break. Overlooking this potentially favorable break, however, he had some very unkind things to say about his luck when the lead of two top diamonds disclosed East's stopper. He now decided that it would be necessary to throw his own losing diamond on a long club in dummy, and with that in view he cashed the club ace and led the jack. East won and returned the king of hearts. Declarer ruffed and led his club to the queen. The non-break of this suit was the final straw and there was no way to avoid the loss of a diamond to East.

Declarer did not even get off on the right foot. After ruffing the heart, he should have cashed only the one top trump in his own hand, then led to a trump in dummy, and ruffed away dummy's other heart. Then, upon discovering the diamond break, his best chance was to continue with diamonds, throwing East in with the fourth round in hand. East also held the club king. Playing West for the club king involved the collateral hope that the club suit would also break 3-3, whereas the throw-in of East with a diamond would work if East had the club king, no matter how many times guessed.

When your fireplace is not in use, it can be dressed up with branches of evergreens and several giant-sized pine cones laid in the center of the hearth.

In peacetime, beeswax is used in making ointments, cold creams and nail polishes; it is also employed for wood finishing and candle making.

Plan the light meals too...

Family eating on the run in the midst of its Christmas "fun."

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Every meal, however hasty, can be nourishing and tasty—Plan the light meals, too.

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How It Started

By Jean Newton

Why "Pen" and "Pen-Knife"? THE writing instrument of today is made of gold, silver, bakelite, plastic, steel and other substances. But no matter what it is made of, it is called a "pen." And in the designation for this handy tool, there is preserved the term for the writing instrument used centuries ago, a term which throws interesting light on the progress made in this field of human inventiveness.

"Pen" derives from the Latin penna meaning "quill." In fact, before it took the writing instrument, the English word "pen" meant not only a quill but "wing" as well!

When the barrel of the quill was pointed and split into two nibs at its lower end so as to form a tool for writing, this utilitarian aspect began to overshadow the original meaning of the word. Eventually "pen" came to connote a writing tool exclusively.

The use of the quill pen long antedated the first literal reference to it in English, which was in 1300. In 1474 we find mention of an individual who had "on his eere a penne to write with!"

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and fights muscular soreness

REASON MUSTEROLE

Doctor on Treatment Of Chorea

By Herman N. Bundesen, M.D.

FEVER is one of the body's natural defensive mechanisms against germs. Though a high fever does not actually kill germ invaders, it does, in some way not yet well understood, seem to prepare them for slaughter by other forces of the body.

This is the idea behind modern medicine's use of artificial fever in combating diseases which ordinarily do not stimulate the body to produce its own.

In chorea or St. Vitus' dance, for instance, the patient's temperature is usually elevated only by one or two degrees. However, according to Dr. Edward L. Bauer of Pennsylvania, if the temperature can be induced to rise to 104 degrees every day for eight days, the disease which lasts anywhere from six weeks to six months or longer can be cured within four days to three weeks. Since chorea is an ailment which affects children and often causes damage to the heart as it goes on, this is a great gain.

ST. VITUS' DANCE is not difficult to diagnose. Facial grimaces or contortions, including squinting of the eyes, are commonly present. There are jerky, uncoordinated movements of the arms and legs, there is some twitching of the tongue and frequently the child has trouble in talking. The heart rate is speeded up and there may be a heart murmur present. Usually there are some evidences of rheumatism; fever, such as nose bleed, pain in the abdomen and pain in the joints.

In producing the curative fever, Dr. Bauer uses injections of typhoid vaccine into a vein. In carrying out the treatment, two hours after a light breakfast the patient is given an injection of morphine under the skin, the dose depending on the age and weight of the patient. One-half hour later an injection of the vaccine is given into a vein. The patient is then

snugly wrapped in blankets; a specially trained nurse takes care of the patient and she takes the patient's temperature at 10-minute intervals.

IN ORDER TO GET the best results, the temperature must be raised to 104 degrees Fahrenheit and be kept there for two hours. If the temperature tends to rise above 105 degrees Fahrenheit, the blankets are removed and the temperature allowed to come down. If it does not rise to 104 degrees, a second injection of the vaccine is employed. Daily treatments for eight days are the usual course. Dr. Bauer has treated 200 patients by this method and has found that improvement occurs after the third or fourth day and rapid relief of all the symptoms continues.

It would appear that, since this treatment may be carried out with little inconvenience or risk, there is nothing to lose and everything to gain in using it for the little victims of St. Vitus' dance.

Parched Rice With Tomato Sauce

Three-fourth cup rice, one teaspoon salt, two and one-half cups boiling water, two tablespoons butter or margarine, tomato sauce, one-fourth cup grated cheese.

Add rice and salt to boiling water. Cook over hot

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Complete Bar Service
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CAFE
410 N. 12th

Tulip Box
★ ★
BIG BEND AT GREENWOOD
MADE MOOD
STEAKS • CHICKEN
SEAFOOD • MIXED DRINKS
NO PRICE INCREASE
SINCE OPA

MISSOURI • LAST TIMES TONITE

BETWEEN
LOVE AND
HATRED
THERE IS A
LINE AS
SHARP AS
A RAZOR'S
EDGE...

20th
CENTURY-FOX
presents
TYRONE POWER
GENE TIERNEY
JOHN PAYNE
Anne BAXTER
Clifton WEBB
Herbert MARSHALL
Darryl F. Zanuck's
production of
W. SOMERSET MAUGHAM'S
The Razor's Edge
Produced by
DARRYL F. ZANUCK • Directed by
EDMUND GOULDING
Screen Play by LAMAR TROTTI
From the Novel by
W. Somerset Maugham
So intense and
so profound...
it rises above
all other love
stories!
"EVERYTHING
I EVER HOPED
TO SEE IN A
MOTION PICTURE!"
A
HAPPY
HOLIDAY
TREAT!
MILLIONS HAVE
READ THE BOOK!
NOW THRILL TO
ITS GREATNESS
ON THE SCREEN
STARTS TOMORROW
CHRISTMAS DAY
★ **MISSOURI** ★
DOORS
OPEN
12 NOON

3rd WEEK at
Loew's ORPHEUM
The story of Jenny Hager... whose beauty
was as strong as sin... and twice as deadly!
She was outwardly charming, righteous...
But to men who really knew her—father,
husbands, son, she was a shameless she-devil!
Hedy LAMARR
AS
The Strange Woman
A UNITED ARTISTS' RELEASE
CO-STARRING
GEORGE SANDERS
LOUIS HAYWARD
HILLARY BROOKE GENE LOCKHART
JUNE STOREY • RHYS WILLIAMS
A Hunt Stromberg Production
also **WARNER BAXTER • ELLEN DREW**
in **"THE CRIME DOCTOR'S MANHUNT"**

QUEENS 4700
NORMANDY 7324 Nat
BREMEN 20th and
SALISBURY 2804
BRIDGE 4869 Nat.
JANET 6900
ROBIN W. Florissant
LOWELL 6038 N.
SAVOY Ferguson,
STUDIO Ferguson,
LEMA 318 Lemay
PAULINE 5000
O'FALLON 4026 W.
BADEN 8201 N. PARK
ASHLAND FREE
MELBA Grand &
MICHIGAN Michigan
SOUTHWAY 9736 S.
GINDERELLA Cherokee
VIRGINIA 5117
MELVIN 2813
APOLLO DuSail & Waterman

**CLOSED TONIGHT ONLY,
CHRISTMAS EVE,
SO THAT OUR EMPLOYEES
MAY ENJOY CHRISTMAS EVE
WITH THEIR FAMILIES**
THE MANAGEMENT AND STAFF
OF THESE THEATRES WISH ALL
THEIR FRIENDS AND PATRONS
'A MERRY CHRISTMAS'

**PLAN TO ATTEND THESE
THEATRES TOMORROW,
CHRISTMAS DAY**
**WEHRENBURG AND KAIMAN
CIRCUIT**

BEVERLY 7740 Olive
Park Free
NO SHOW CHRISTMAS EVE!!
TOMORROW CHRISTMAS DAY
'FAITHFUL IN MY FASHION'
and
'BEDSIDE MANNER' and CARTOON
GEM Theater
St. John's
NO SHOW CHRISTMAS EVE!!
TOMORROW — CHRISTMAS DAY
'BEDSIDE MANNER'
and
'FAITHFUL IN MY FASHION' and Cartoon
OVERLAND 7740 Olive
Woodson Rd.
NO SHOW CHRISTMAS EVE!!
TOMORROW — CHRISTMAS DAY
'SOMEWHERE IN THE NIGHT'
and
'BUFFALO BILL' and CARTOON
OSAGE Kirkwood, Mo.
CLOSED TO ALL OUR PATRONS A MERRY CHRISTMAS.
OPEN XMAS DAY—FIRST SHOW 5:00
'CANYON PASSAGE' in Technicolor
'THE RUNAROUND'
KIRKWOOD Kirkwood, Mo.
CLOSED TO GIVE THE EMPLOYEES A CHRISTMAS EVE HOLIDAY
MERRY CHRISTMAS TO ALL
TOMORROW CHRISTMAS DAY CONTINUOUS FROM 2 P. M.
'CLAUDIA AND DAVID'
and
'SOMEWHERE IN THE NIGHT'
OZARK Webster Groves, Mo.
CLOSED TONIGHT FOR CHRISTMAS EVE HOLIDAY
Tomorrow, Christmas Day, Opens 5:30—Starts 6 P. M.
'MONSIEUR BEAUCAIRE'
and
'WILD BEAUTY'
DON PORTER
LOIS COLLIER

CONGRESS 6023 Olive
Wednesday, Xmas Day, Doors Open 5:00, 1st Show 5:30
Ginger ROGERS
JOE E. BROWN
Compton Today and Tomorrow
3145 Union
Christmas Day
Dead End Kids, 'IN FAST COMPANY'
James GAGNEY, 'CITY FOR CONQUEST'
FAIRY 5640 Easton
Tomorrow Christmas Day Special Matinee
'CANYON PASSAGE' in Technicolor
'THE RUNAROUND'
HI-WAY 2705 N. Flor.
East Side Kids 'LIVE WIRES.'
George BRON, 'NEVADA', Zan
and
'A BIRD IN THE HAND'
Tomorrow Christmas Matinee 2 to 3 P. M.
KING BEE 1710 N. Jefferson
Closed Christmas Eve
Tomorrow Christmas
Alice Faye, 'The Gang's All Here'
Hugh BOOTHUM, 'Murder Is My Business'
LYRIC CH. 2823
Today & Tomorrow Christmas
6th near Pine
'NOTORIOUS LONE WOLF'
Meckind Closed Today Only to Give Our
Employees Christmas Eve with
5415 Armand
their families. Tomorrow Christ-
mas Continuous Christmas Show 2 P. M. to 11
P. M. Danny KAY, 'The Kid From Brooklyn'.
Sunset Carson, 'Days of Buffalo Bill'. Cartoon
McNAIR 2869 McNair
Closed Christmas Eve
Tomorrow Christmas
3 FEATURES, 6 UNIT SHOW
'ROARING RANGERS', 'THE FALCON'S
ALIBI', 'ONE EXCITING WEEK',
2 CARTOONS and SPEAKING ANIMALS.
Admission 10c-25c including Tax

PALM 2020 Union
Closed Tonight Christmas Eve
Tomorrow Christmas Matinee
Evelyn KEYES, Larry PARKS, 'Renegades',
Color, Leslie BROOKS, Jimmy LLOYD, 'It's
Great to Be Young'. Cartoon and News.
Plymouth 1115 Hamilton
Closed Christmas Eve
Tomorrow Christmas
'SOMEWHERE IN THE NIGHT'
and
'SHE WROTE THE BOOK'
Princess 2841 Pastalozzi
Closed to give our Employees
Christmas Eve. Christmas Day
B. GAGNEY, S. SNEY, 'Blood on the Sun'
R. HAYWORTH, L. BOWMAN, 'Tonight and
Every Night', 3 Steaks and 4 Col. Grls.
RIVOLI 16th near Olive
Today and Tomorrow
Christmas
sixth near Olive
'THREE MEN IN WHITE'
WILLIAM BENDIS
'THE HAIRY APE'
U. CITY 5324 Barmar
Closed Christmas Eve
Tomorrow Christmas Day Doors
Open 4 P. M. Show Starts
4:30 P. M.
'SMOKY' in Technicolor
R. HARRISON, C. CUMMINGS, 'Blithe Spirit'. Cart.
Webster Hadley & Clinton
Closed Christmas Eve
Tomorrow Christmas
LIONEL BARRYMORE, Christmas Carols and Cartoon
'SHE WROTE THE BOOK'
'I AM FROM ARKANSAS' Comedy and News.

SHENANDOAH W 2227 S. Broadway
Today and Tomorrow Christmas Day
KEENAN WYNN
FRANK MORGAN
James GAGNEY, 'BOYS' RANCH' and Cartoon
Christmas Day Doors Open 12:00. Show Starts 12:30.
BRENTWOOD 2029 Brentwood
CLOSED CHRISTMAS EVE
TOMORROW CHRISTMAS EVE WITH THEIR FAMILIES
TOMORROW CHRISTMAS DAY MATINEE STARTS 2 P. M.
'BUTCH' JENKINS
'BOYS' RANCH'
FRANK MORGAN
KEENAN WYNN
'The Cockeyed Miracle' and Car
LONGWOOD 2415
S. B-way
Today and Tomorrow Christmas Day
JOHN HODIAK
LLOYD NOLAN
LIONEL BARRYMORE
Christmas Carols and Cartoon
Christmas Day Doors Open 1:00. Show Starts 1:30.
MARYLAND 1860
S. 13th
Today and Tomorrow Christmas Day
EDWARD G. ROBINSON
LORETTA YOUNG
WILLIAM ELLIOT, 'IN OLD SACRAMENTO' and Cartoon
Christmas Day Doors Open at 12:30. Show Starts 1:00.
NEW MERRY WIDOW 17th & Chestnut
Today and Tomorrow Christmas Day
EVELYN KEYES
WILLARD PARKER
Christmas Carols and Cartoon
Christmas Day Doors Open 12:00. Show Starts 12:30.
PEERLESS 1915 S.
Broadway
Christmas Eve—D. KAY, V. MAYN, 'Kid From Brooklyn' (in
Technicolor), Phil TERRY, 'Dark Hairs' and Cartoon, 'Tamor-
row, Christmas—Andrews, B. GAGNEY, 'Canyon Passage'
(Technicolor), C. MERRIS, 'Bathin' Blackie's Ransdown', Cart.
Christmas Day Doors Open at 12:30. Show Starts 1:00.

WANT THINGS? WATCH THE WANT ADS!

GRIN AND BEAR IT—By Lichty



HENRY—By Carl Anderson



ROOM AND BOARD—By Gene Ahern



JANE ARDEN—By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross



Believe It or Not! by RIPLEY



BLONDIE—By Chic Young



LI'L ABNER—By Al Capp



NANCY—By Ernie Bushmiller



ELMO—By Cecil Jensen



BUZ SAWYER—By Roy Crane



CHIEF WAHOO—By Saunders and Woggon



KERRY DRAKE—By Alfred Andriola



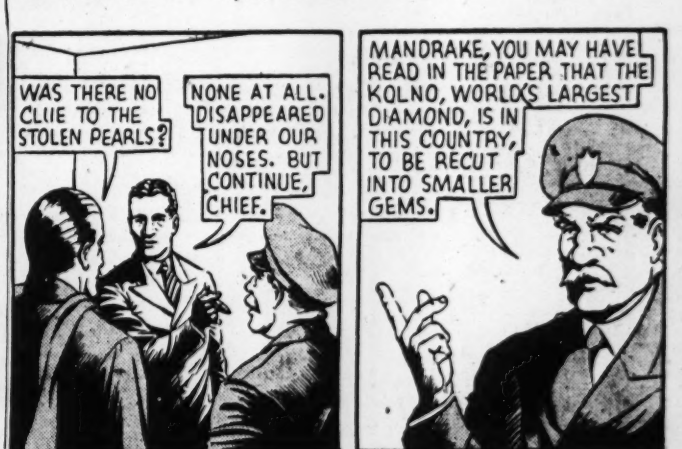
BRUCE GENTRY—By Ray Bailey



MISTER BREGER—By Dave Breger



MANDRAKE—By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



POPEYE—



POPEYE—



SCUFFY—By Irving Phillips



SCUFFY—By Irving Phillips

